

Annex 6 |  
*Directory of Traditional Trades and Occupations  
in George Town World Heritage Site 2012  
(by trade)*

# Directory of Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site 2012 (by trades)



# Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

## Introduction

The following criteria for a business or cottage industry to be included in the Traditional Trades Inventory were set as a result of discussion during the researchers' workshop, and were incorporated into the survey questions:

1. More than 50 years old (founded in 1962 or earlier) – recommended for inclusion
  - 25-50 years old (founded 1963-1988) – can be considered for inclusion
2. Inherited from family – recommended for inclusion
3. Special because it fulfills one or more of the following intangible cultural values:
  - Rare in local context
  - Involves manual skill
  - Involves traditional handicraft
  - Associated with traditional customs
  - Associated with traditional observances or rituals
  - Associated with traditional festivals
  - Needs specific traditional tools
  - Needs specific raw materials
  - Supplies to specific market
  - Other reasons (to be specified)

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## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

<b>Index</b>	<b>Page</b>
Antiques, crafts and souvenirs	1
Art supplies and stationers	2
Bakery, biscuit shop and traditional cake shop	3
Bar	4
Barber and hair saloon	4
Bertam chik, cane and rattan craft	5
Beverage supplier (coffee, tea, liquor)	6
Bicycle shop	7
Bookshop, new and second-hand	7
Budget hotel, family-run hotel and lodge	8-9
Building industry	9
Butcher, meat products and seafood products shop	9
Canvas and leather goods	10
Charcoal shop	10
Clothing and apparel shop	11
Coffee shop and tea shop	12 - 14
Crockery and kitchenware	15
Dried food provisions and specialist dried foodstuffs	16 - 17
Fine art and graphic production	18
Fortune-telling	18
Frame-making and glass	18
Fresh produce supplier	19
General goods and household implements	19
Hardware wholesale and retail	20
Headgear and footwear	21
Import-export	21
Jeweller and goldsmith	22 - 23
Keys and locksmith	24
Laundry and dry cleaner	24
Marine and vehicle repair	24
Metalwork and machining	25
Money-changer	26
Newspaper and magazine distributor	26
Noodle and poh piah skin maker	27
Optometrist and pharmacy	27
Pawnshop	27
Perfumery	28
Philately and numismatics	28
Pillow maker and beddings supplier	28
Publishing and printing industry	29 - 30
Recycling	30
Religious and ceremonial goods wholesale and retail	31 - 32
Restaurants and eateries	33 - 34
Rubber-stamp maker and electro-engraver	34
Rugs and carpets	35
Specialist food and baking ingredients supplier	35
Specialist packaging	35
Specialist supplier	36
Spice wholesaler, spice mill and fresh spice paste maker	37
Stevedoring and shipchandling	37
Stone craft and stone supplier	38
Sundry shop and grocery shop	38 - 39
Tailor shop	40
Textile and piece goods, wholesaler and retailer	41
Tobacco and cigar shop	41
Traditional florist	41
Traditional massage and blind massage	42
Traditional medicine and healing	42 - 44
Traditional occupation	45
Traditional pastimes	45
Watch and clock shop	45
Weighing equipment	46
Woodwork and woodcarving	46

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Antiques, crafts and souvenirs

Penang is well-known for its antique and souvenir shops. Some of these shops started as shops selling “Eastern curios” and China crockery, catering to travellers and expats. Others started by selling second-hand furniture. Most of the shops listed here are more than 40 years old, but a few newer shops are also included because they have skills in seal-cutting, wood-carving, furniture repair and antique restoration.

1	Lebuh Acheh	7	Teik Chye Wood Carving	德財木器	1980	Antiques restoration, carving wooden plaques
2	Lebuh Carnarvo	85	Tian Hua Arts & Antique	天華	1968	Chinese seal cutting, selling antiques, curios,
3	Lebuh Chulia	354	Pentique Gallery	檳藝古玩商店	1972	Antique shop, restoration and repair
4	Lebuh Chulia	434	China Handicraft Co.	升昌公司	1941	Antique curios, souvenirs
5	Lebuh Chulia	443, 449	Lean Giap Trading Co.	聯業貿易公司	1985	Antique shop, restoration and repair
6	Lebuh Kimberley	64D	Kim Soon Seng	金信成	1972	Antique shop
7	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	113(1)	Haji A. Othman Piliai & Sons	-	1910	Second hand furniture shop
8	Jalan Penang	86	Hong Seng Arts & Crafts Sdn. Bhd.	鴻成磁行工藝品有限公司	1936	Fine Chinese porcelain wares, antiques, arts and crafts, souvenir items
9	Jalan Penang	193, 195	Hong Giap Hang	鴻業行有限公司	1988	Souvenirs
10	Jalan Penang	230	Syarikat Peking Arts & Crafts	勝昌公司	1940	Antiques, curios and souvenirs
11	Jalan Penang	308, 310, 312	Syarikat Hong Giap	鴻業工藝品商店	1958	Curios, souvenirs, pewter
12	Jalan Pintal Tali	8	Mei Tatt Antique	美達古玩	1988	Antique shop, restoration and repair
13	Lorong Seck Chuan	13	Chin House of Antiques	陳家古玩	1970	Antique shop, restoration and repair

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### Art supplies and stationers

A number of stores supply offices and school-going population with stationery and art supplies. In addition, a few stationers also stock higher-end artist's supplies for amateur and professional artists. Penang is an important centre for the development of modern Malaysian art as well as traditional ink brush painting and calligraphy.

1	Lebuh Campbell	26	U-Sim Sdn Bhd	友心 有限公司	1960	Stationery wholesaler
2	Lebuh Carnarvon	186	Van Hin Book Co.	萬興書局	1965	Shanghainese shop selling ink brush, Chinese ink brush supplies, wedding red packets, red envelope, seal, stationery, paper cuts, almanac, ink stone
3	Lebuh Carnarvon	200, 202, 204	Syarikat Nanyang Book Co. (PG) Sdn. Bhd.	南洋書局有限公司	1931	Selling stationery, oil painting and watercolor paints, painting tools, etc.
4	Lebuh Carnarvon	206, 208	Asia Educational Supplies Sdn. Bhd.	亞洲書局有限公司	1952	Artist's supplies, oil paints, watercolour, brushes, stationery
5	Lebuh Carnarvon	151B	The Cosmorama Educational Supply Co. Sdn. Bhd.	中外教學儀器有限公司	1960	Stationery and sports products
6	Lebuh Chulia	66(1)	B.S Mohideen & Co	-	1920	Stationery services
7	Lebuh Muntri	80, 82	Lee & Sons Enterprise Sdn. Bhd.	李氏父子企業有限公司	1960	Stationery, water colour, art products
8	Lebuh Pantai	193, 195	Hai Chuan Corp (M) Sdn. Bhd.	海川機構(馬)有限公司	1947	Paper and stationery suppliers

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

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### Bakery, biscuit shop and traditional cake shop

The bakeries, biscuit and cake shops here are more than 30 years old. Penang is well known for a variety of biscuits, pastries, tarts, friedcakes, teacakes, steamed cakes, all recognizable by their individual names. Some products like long fritters and red-bean friedcakes are available daily the whole year round, whereas some like mooncakes are only made seasonally. There are several cottage industries making the famous Tau Sar biscuit, one of them is more than 150 years old. The bakeries listed here are pioneers in making Western-style bread and cakes. There are also biscuit shops that sell teabiscuits in large rectangular tins; one of them now has a biscuit factory in Prai.

1	Jalan Argyll	29	Juat Khoon Pastry Centre	悅群糕餅中心	1952	Cakes, western biscuits.
2	Gat Lebu Armenian	26	Khian Guan Biscuit Mfg. Co. Sdn. Bhd.	建元餅乾廠有限公司	1947	Wholesale of traditional biscuit in tins.
3	Lebu Cintra	61	Ng Kee Cake Shop	伍記餅家	1936	Biscuit and mooncake shop.
4	Lebu Cintra	76	-	-	1960	Making and selling long fritters.
5	Jalan Dato Koyah	21	Luan Fong Bakery	聯豐	1970	Bakery making sandwich loaf.
6	Lebu Kimberley	184	Chin Hiang Marketing	振香餅家	1975	Red tortoise bun, steamed Chinese muffin, glutinous rice cake.
7	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	182	Goh Gin Seong	吳連祥餅家	1960	Making and selling "roti" stick biscuits and seasonal biscuits
8	Lebu Pantai	72	Swee Hin Chan Co. Sdn. Bhd.	瑞興棧有限公司	1947	Wholesale of traditional biscuit in tins
9	Lebu Pantai	95	Ghee Hiang Manufacture Sdn. Bhd.	義香有限公司	1856	Sesame oil, Tau Sar biscuit
10	Peoples Court	C8	Leong Chee Kee Pepper Biscuit	梁池記老餅家	1960	Coconut tart, sponge cake
11	Peoples Court	D2	Steam Rice Cake	鹹煎餅, 白糖糕	1950	Making Hum Chim Peng, Pak Tong Kou (salty deep-fried Chinese doughnut, steamed sweet cake)
12	Lorong Soo Hong	9	Dragon Ball Biscuit	龍珠餅製作廠	-	Dragon Ball Biscuit
13	Jalan Sungai Ujong	8	Hai Kee Biscuit Shop	海記肉乾餅乾專賣店	1987	Pork jerky and biscuits, including mooncakes

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### Bar

Bars and pubs proliferated during the days when Penang was a free port, catering to travelers, itinerant businessmen and sailors. One particular bar dating from 1920 has kept its heritage character and is listed here.

1	Lebuh Chulia	371	Hong Kong Bar	香港酒店	1920	Bar
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### Barber and hairsaloon

Barber shops for men are run either by Chinese barbers or Indian barbers. Hair-dressing saloons for women may have initially provided hair-cuts and wash, before movie stars made permanent waving fashionable. It is noteworthy that two hair-dressing saloons or "perm parlours" started in 1930. The older barber shops and hair-dressing saloons may offer ear-cleaning services.

1	Lebuh Armenian	39	Hwa Bee Barbers	華美理髮室	1960	Barber with ear-cleaning service
2	Lebuh Chulia	435	Vincent Hair Dressing Saloon	唯聲冷氣理髮廳	1960	Hair-dressing saloon
3	Lebuh Cintra	4	Naw Kiow Hair Dressing Saloon	南僑冷氣理髮廳	1930	Hair dressing saloon with ear-cleaning service
4	Lebuh Cintra	10	Beauty Hair Dressing Saloon (Air-Con)	美麗冷氣理髮店	1965	Hair-dressing saloon
5	Jalan Hutton	1B	Greatwall Hair Salon	-	1930	Hair-dressing saloon
6	Jalan Hutton	1D	Sunny Phoon Hair Studio	-	1950	Hair-dressing saloon
7	Lebuh Keng Kwee	2	Lai Kheng Perm Parlour	麗瓊電髮院	1970	Hair-dressing saloon
8	Lebuh Kimberley	197	Ching Hwa Barber	青華理髮店	1957	Barber shop
9	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	55	Kedai Gunting Rambut	-	1962	Barber shop
10	Lebuh Queen	46	New Light Hair Dressing Saloon	-	1910	Barber shop
11	Jalan Transfer	61A	Hair Dressing Saloon	Kedai Gunting Rambut - 理髮室	1960	Barber Shop



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### Bertam chik, cane and rattan craft

Craft artisans are bearers and transmitters of intangible cultural heritage skills. The crafts shops listed here are family businesses of more than 50 years old, as the craft skills are passed down through the generations. These crafts, which make use of local materials, take years to learn. Originally the cane and rattan craft shops were making vegetable baskets and were thus located near the market. Their products are quite diversified and they can make big items of furniture as well as small items such as sepak takraw balls. Bertam chik makers make chick blinds for shade; when placed at the shopfront to shade the five-footway, they also double as advertising banners.

1	Lebuh Armenian	36	-	-	1952	Repairs cane and rattan furniture
2	Lebuh Chulia	165	Ngai Sin	藝新	1953	Making chik blinds
3	Lebuh Chulia	370E	Lee Soo Kee Rattan	李蘇記藤業	1962	Cane and rattan craft shop
4	Lebuh Pantai	393	Seang Hin Leong	祥興隆	1940	Cane and rattan craft shop, retail cane, bamboo, wooden product, desk, chair, bench, souvenir
5	Lebuh Pantai	490	Thean Seng Huat	天成發	1920	Cane and rattan craft shop, selling basket, repairing furniture

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

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### Beverage supplier (coffee, tea, liquor)

The suppliers listed here are more than 40 years old, with the exception of the ice maker. The largest coffee roaster in Penang and two liquor breweries are located in the World Heritage Site. The old wine shops, the tea leaf shop and the single toddy shop have a vintage appearance.

1	Lebuh Acheh	91	-	-	1980	Ice maker
2	Lebuh Carnarvon	14	Nam Khong Co. Sdn. Bhd.	南康有限公司	1939	Make Chinese wine and distribute all types of wine
3	Lebuh Carnarvon	142	Kooi Kee Him Sdn. Bhd.	桂既馨有限公司	1960	Various kinds of wine (homemade)
4	Lebuh Carnarvon	151	Looi Guan Hoe Sdn. Bhd.	雷源和有限公司	1960	Retailer of tea leaf and tea sets
5	Lebuh Carnarvon	153	Red House Tan Kean Seng Beer Wholesaler	紅屋陳建成啤酒批發商	1900	Beer wholesaler
6	Lebuh Carnarvon	1B	King Cheong	經昌酒莊	1960	Make Chinese wine and distribute all types of wine
7	Jalan Cheong Fatt Tze	12, 16, 18, 20, disebelah 20, 23, 25, 27, 28, 30, 32	Kun Kee Food Industries Sdn Bhd	均記食品工業有限公司	1952	Coffee roaster, coffee powder, tea powder
8	Lebuh Chulia	446	Tai Chang	大昌百貨酒莊	1912	Sell wine and sundries
9	Lebuh Pantai	73	Eng Guan Chan Sdn. Bhd.	榮源棧有限公司	1956	Sell coffee bean to coffee roaster
10	Lorong Pasar	G.M.D	Kedai Tuak Lorong Pasar	-	1930	Toddy shop
11	Jalan Penang	74	Lean Siang Cold Storage Co.	聯商冷藏公司	1962	Liquor, cigarettes, soft drinks

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### Bicycle shop

Bicycle shops are typically run as family businesses. It is worth noting that all three bicycle shops started in 1950 and are located in the same vicinity. The shops selling children's bicycles also sell pedal cars and prams.

1	Lebuh Armenian	55, 84	Chin Seng Leong	振成隆	1950	Bicycle retail and repair, reconditioned bicycles, antique retail
2	Lebuh Carnarvo	165, 165A, 165B	Syarikat Chin Aik	振益公司	1950	Bicycle retail and repair, bicycle spare parts
3	Lebuh China	103	Tai Seng Trading Co.	大成貿易公司	1950	Bicycle retail and repair, bicycle spare parts
4	Lebuh Kimberley	139	Permainan Kanak-Kanak Tan Num Wing	陳南榮童車中心	1952	Children's cars, bicycles retail
5	Lebuh Kimberley	141, 143	Syarikat Teik Seng	德成公司	1942	Children's cars, bicycles retail and repair

### Bookshop, new and second-hand

Penang has some well-established bookshops although many of the old bookshops are on the decline. The bookshops sell books in one or more languages – English, Malay, Chinese and Tamil. Some mainly sell textbooks and educational supplies.

1	Lebuh Buckingham	16	Almuariff	-	1987	Publisher's bookshop selling Islamic books, an outlet for Almuariff printing press at Jalan Sungai Pinang
2	Lebuh Carnarvon	189	Syarikat United Book Sdn. Bhd.	聯合書局有限公司	1970	Bookshop, stationers, photostating service
3	Lebuh Carnarvon	197	Seong Hung Book Co.	商行書局	1957	Bookshop
4	Lebuh Carnarvon	179B	Children's World Sdn. Bhd.	兒童世界有限公司	1940	Bookshop
5	Lebuh China	8	Vetrivel Book Depot	-	1952	Bookshop selling textbooks, novels, children's books, dictionaries
6	Lebuh Chulia	410	Ali's Enterprise Book Store	-	1952	Money changer, second-hand bookshop, bicycles for rent
7	Lorong Chulia	8	Kedai Buku Eng Huat	永發書店	1988	Second-hand bookshop
8	Jalan Hutton	11C	Ali Alavudin Book Store	-	1972	Bookshop

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Budget hotel, family-run hotel and lodge

Apart from being a major and travel destination in itself, Penang was an important staging post for people from the surrounding region who were preparing to travel to Singapore, Sumatra, China, India and Europe as well as travellers, salesmen and employees from aboard who were proceeding to Thailand, Indonesia and the peninsular Malay States. The George Town World Heritage Site has many old hotels, inns and guesthouses, most of them originally family-operated. All the establishments listed here are more than 50 years old. The most traditional lodge is the Penang Negara Viduthi, which served to lodge members of the Chettiar clan. A few hotels made good use of converted Jawi Peranakan bungalows and Straits Chinese mansions, for example such as Ai Goh Hotel, Hotel Noble and Cathay Hotel. A number of “hotel and coffee shop” or “hotel and bar” premises feature coffee shop or bar on the ground floor and accommodation on the upper floor(s); such establishments were purpose-built from the 1920s to the 1970s, before the era of modern international hotels. From the 1970s onwards, a few Chinese inns started to cater to budget tourists who came via Bangkok to explore Southeast Asia. After 40 years of budget tourism, some of these inns have evolved to assume the outward character of “budget hotel”, although they may still be run as family-businesses or as traditional establishments retaining their veteran employees.

1	Lebuh Campbell	86, 88	Kim Sun Hotel	金山 冷氣旅社	1972	Budget hotel
2	Lebuh Carnarvon	246	Star Hotel	星光旅店	1959	Budget hotel and coffee shop
3	Lebuh China	24	Penang Nagara Viduthi	有印度文	1932	Lodge for Chettiars
4	Lebuh Chulia	273	Hotel Hong Ping	鴻賓酒店	1957	Budget hotel
5	Lebuh Chulia	348	Kedai Kopi Sky (Sky Café)	-	1961	Coffee shop
6	Lebuh Chulia	348	Sky Hotel	青天旅社	1961	Budget hotel
7	Lebuh Chulia	509	Hotel Eastern	遠東旅社	1940	Budget hotel
8	Lebuh Chulia	431F	Oasis Hotel (Swiss Hotel)	綠州旅社 (瑞士旅社)	1953	Budget hotel
9	Lebuh Gereja	48	Kafeteria Dan Hotel Eng Loh	鸞羅茶室 冷氣旅社	1942	Budget hotel and coffee shop
10	Lebuh Leith	15	Cathay Hotel	國泰旅社	1948	Budget hotel
11	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	224	Ban Aun Hotel dan Kedai Kopi	萬安旅社	1920	Coffee shop and family-run hotel
12	Love Lane	35	Wan Hai Hotel	環海旅社	-	Budget hotel
13	Love Lane	80A-82	Pin Seng Hotel Sdn. Bhd.	檳城旅社 有限公司	1930	Budget hotel
14	Lebuh Muntri	179C	Modern Hotel	現代旅社	1955	Budget hotel
15	Lorong Pasar	36	Hotel Noble	豪華旅社	1948	Budget hotel

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

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### Budget hotel, family-run hotel and lodge

16	Jalan Penang	463	Ai Goh Hotel	愛吾旅社	1920	Budget hotel
17	Jalan Penang	50A	Peking Hotel	北京酒店	1962	Budget hotel
18	Lebuh Penang	1A(2)	Merlin Hotel	美輪旅社	1942	Budget hotel

### Building industry

The two companies listed here are more than 50 years old. The first is a seasoned contractor whereas the second supplies materials for the building industry, including granite, marble and slate.

1	Peoples Court	D4	Seriousbiz Enterprise	-	1942	Contractor
2	Lebuh Pantai	63	Lam Ah Company Sdn. Bhd	南亞有限公司	1950	Supply of granite, marble, slate

### Butcher, meat products and seafood products shop

Most meat butchers and suppliers of seafood products are to be found in the Chowrasta and Campbell Street wet markets but the businesses listed here operate in shophouses around the markets. Some of the pork butchers also diversify into supplying the meat roasted, barbequed and as pork jerkies. A couple of Muslim butchers are found in the vicinity of Little India and they mainly supply to restaurants and hawker stalls as well as local residents.

1	Lebuh Carnarvon	21	Soo Siew Khoon	蘇少權豬肉店	1970	Pork butcher
2	Lebuh King	100	I.Q.-NOR (M) Sdn Bhd	-	1938	Muslim butcher
3	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	22, 24	Khow Lee Pork Shop	球利肉店	1950	Pork butcher, roast pork, barbeque pork
4	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	23	Sun Yee Lee Pork Shop	新義利肉店	1962	Pork butcher, roast pork, barbeque pork
5	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	35	Weng Lee Pork Shop	榮利肉店	1977	Pork butcher
6	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	36	Chop Soon Bee	順美	1962	Pork butcher
7	Lorong Pasar	34-B	KAS Wawasan Enterprise	-	1985	Selling beef, lamb, seafood,
8	Lebuh Tamil	26	Chop Wah Bin	華民魚行	1972	Selling fish and jellyfish, making fish balls

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Canvas and leather goods

These are specialist tailors who use their tailoring skills to sew items other than clothes: the maker of leather bags, belts and other items, makers of canvas bags and deckchair fabrics, as well as makers of canvas tents.

1	Lebuh Chulia	159	Foo Ah & Co.	富雅 皮件公司	1939	Leather and canvas bags, make and repair, luggage repair
2	Lebuh Chulia	162	Kedai Kanvas Tye Yee Seng	戴義成 帆布店	-	Making canvas tents, bags
3	Lebuh Cintra	57	Kong Min Company	光明公司	1967	Leather Shop
4	Lebuh Pantai	182	Al-Hikam Tarpaulins	-	1960	Canvas and tarpaulin tent maker

### Charcoal shop

Charcoal is a traditional cooking fuel and was formerly used in almost every domestic kitchen, restaurant kitchen and food stall. Charcoal is mainly imported from the charcoal kilns found near coastal mangrove areas on the peninsula to the north and south of Penang. Today, gas and electric stoves have largely replaced charcoal stoves, but charcoal is still used in hawker stalls for cooking certain types of food, such as "apom", satay and Penang Char Koay Teow.

1	Reclamation Area Weld Quay	183	Hai Guan	海源	1987	Selling charcoal
2	Pengkalan Weld Foreshore	151	Ooi Ah Seong	黃亞雄	-	Selling charcoal
3	Pengkalan Weld Foreshore	153	-	-	1980's	Selling charcoal
4	Pengkalan Weld Foreshore	157	Poh Huat	保發	1958	Selling charcoal

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

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### Clothing and apparel shop

During the days when Penang was a free port, it was a fashion centre for the north western part of Malaysia. The clothes trade in George Town then declined after the loss of free port status in 1949. Aaround 2000 many clothing shops got a second lease of life as wholesalers of cheap “bundled clothes” which are bought by vendors for resale elsewhere in Penang. Some shops are listed here because they have retained their distinctive look or specialization, others because they are more than 50 years old, even though they may have evolved to suit current taste. The oldest clothing shop, for example, being more than a century old, used to be well-known for the latest fashions during the free port days. Another clothing shop was the first to sell Western shirts to a Chinese clientele. Yet another cluster of shops in the vicinity of the “Jual Murah” along Penang Road was well-known for batik clothes, originally made-in-Penang but gradually replaced with those imported from Indonesia; these shops evolved to selling batik to the tourist market.

1	Lebuh Campbell	175	Sin Wah	新華 恤衫公司	1958	Branded clothes retail
2	Lebuh Chulia	521	Richard Tailor & Batik House	-	1971	Batik clothes shop
3	Jalan Penang	159, 161	Sam's Collections (Sham Lata Sdn. Bhd)	-	1972	Import-export, wholesale and retail of Batik and Indian clothes
4	Jalan Penang	178, 180	Pitchay Gunny Fashion House	-	1900	Retailer of men's apparel and unisex tailoring, jeans, 1960s fashion
5	Jalan Penang	183, 185	Sam's Batik House (S.B.H. Batek House Sdn. Bhd.)	-	1982	Import-export, wholesale and retail of Batik and Indian clothes, accessories, home decoration
6	Jalan Penang	217	Syarikat Maphilindo Baru	-	1960	Batik clothes
7	Jalan Penang	314	Asia Co.	亞洲公司	1960	Clothes retail, pewter, souvenirs for tourist market
8	Jalan Penang	459, 461	Joo Hong Store	裕豐商店	1930	Clothes, hats, handbags, shoes for tourists
9	Jalan Penang	255I	Toko Medan Sdn Bhd	-	1960	Clothes and Batik wholesale
10	Jalan Penang	255Q, 255S	Purnama Raya Baru	-	1940	Batik clothes wholesale and retail

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No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Coffee shop and tea shop

With the exception of one medicated tea shop, the rest are coffee shops, over 25 years old, while quite a few are over 50 years old. There used to be one or two coffee shops on every street, promoting neighbourhood conviviality and social interaction. Most Penang coffee shops are run by Hockchew and Hainanes people as family businesses. Some coffee shops sublet space to one or more hawker stalls selling food. Some coffeeshops, especially those run by the Hainanese, also have kitchens serving stir-fry food. Such establishments may be called “restaurant”, “kopitiam”, “kedai kopi” or “café” but they fit the description of coffee shop (local Hokkien term, kopitiam), where the main business is beverage, especially freshly-brewed coffee and tea; if food is offered the menu is usually quite limited. Those that are called “café” or “kopitiam” are likely to serve breakfast with “roti bakar”, homemade kaya and half boiled eggs. Some of these cafes, especially those along tourist areas such as Lebu Chulia, are increasingly catering to budget tourists and may also offer cereal and yoghurt for breakfast. The Penang-style kopitiam typically features marble top tables and Bentwood chairs imported from Eastern Europe (usually supplied by Lim Teck Lee), and some have kept this vintage look.

1	Lebuh Acheh	40	Phei Tee Café	佩蒂茶餐室	1960	Coffee shop
2	Lebuh Ah Quee	2	Lean Thye	聯泰茶室	1951	Coffee shop
3	Jalan Argyll	86	Tai Wah Café	大華茶室	1960	Coffee shop
4	Lebuh Armenian	59	Kedai Kopi Ban Leong Ean	萬隆軒茶室	1952	Coffee shop
5	Lebuh Bishop	101	Kedai Kopi Melo	美羅茶室	1960	Coffee shop
6	Lebuh Bishop	64i	City Rio Café	新麗羅茶室	1940	Coffee shop
7	Lebuh Carnarvon	160	Kedai Kopi Seng Thor	成都茶室	1950	Coffee shop
8	Lebuh Carnarvon	179	Kafe Ping Hooi	檳園茶室	1920	Coffee shop
9	Lebuh Carnarvon	266	Kedai Kopi Hwa Lam	華南茶室	1920	Coffee shop
10	Lebuh Carnarvon	179A	Kwong Fat Lee	廣發利	1940	Coffee shop
11	Lebuh China	34	Hock Poh Lye	福寶來	1940	Coffee shop
12	Lebuh China	56	(Hock Leong Hin)	福隆軒	1960	Coffee shop
13	Lebuh China	60	Hing Kee Restaurant	興新飯店	1907	Coffee shop
14	Lebuh China	64	Restaurant Sin Chuan Bee	新全美茶室飯店	1950	Coffee shop
15	Lebuh Chulia	307	Sai Lam	西南茶室	1932	Coffee shop



## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
<b>Coffee shop and tea shop</b>						
16	Lebuh Chulia	393	Pak Hock Cafe	柏幅茶室	1948	Coffee shop with chicken rice
17	Lebuh Chulia	338A, 338B	Kedai Kopi Thew Chik Café	伍秀澤 海南雞飯	1950	Chicken rice restaurant
18	Lebuh Chulia	437A, 437B	Kedai Kopi Sin Kuan Hwa	新冠華	1964	Coffee shop with chicken rice
19	Lebuh Chulia	511(1)	Hang Chow Kafe	杭州 旅 社茶室	1950	Coffee shop
20	Lorong Chulia	12	Tong Kong	東江飲食店	1930	Coffee shop
21	Lebuh Cintra	37	Sin Sun Vood	新生活茶室	1920	Coffee shop
22	Lebuh Cintra	63	Wen Chang Restaurant	文昌茶室	1967	Coffee shop with Hainan chicken rice
23	Lebuh Dickens	10	Kedai Kopi Bee Hwa	鏗華茶室	1967	Coffee shop with pork-free hawker food
24	Lebuh Gereja	3, 5	Hwa Pin	華賓	1950	Coffee shop
25	Jalan Hutton	6	Kong Thai Lai	廣泰來 咖啡室	1920	Coffee shop
26	Lebuh Kimberley	86	Sin Guat Keong Coffee Shop	新月宮茶室	1950	Coffee shop
27	Lebuh Kimberley	116	Nam Kie	南佳	1929	Coffee shop with stir-fry food
28	Lebuh Kimberley	161	Yik Kheng Kee Café	益群居	1932	Coffee shop with Char Hor Fun
29	Lebuh Kimberley	165	Khee Cheang Leong	喜昌隆茶室	1950	Coffee shop
30	Lebuh Kimberley	186	Wah Lin	華聯	1940	Coffee shop with Yong Tau Fu
31	Lebuh Kimberley	194	Shong Hor Hin Medicated Tea Stall	松鶴軒	1953	Tea shop selling medicated tea
32	Lebuh Kimberley	201	Eng Aun	永安	1952	Coffee shop
33	Lebuh Kimberley	219	Leong Yew	良友茶室	1950	Coffee shop
34	Lebuh King	1F	Sin Hoe Peng	新和平 茶餐室	1932	Coffee shop
35	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	10	Kim Sun	金山 (中山茶室)	1957	Coffee shop

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
<b>Coffee shop and tea shop</b>						
36	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	14	Kedai Kopi Bazaar	公市咖啡店	1931	Coffee shop
37	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	15, 17	Yee Keng Café & Restaurant	愉景茶餐室	1962	Coffee shop
38	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	26, 28	Kedai Kopi Hari Hari Datang	天天來飲食中心	1960	Coffee shop
39	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	48, 50	Wei Liang	偉亮	1960	Coffee shop
40	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	58	Kedai Kopi Tong Hoe	同和號	-	Coffee shop
41	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	32	Hai Beng Coffee Shop	海明	1961	Coffee shop
42	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	46	Asia Café	亞細亞	1970	Coffee shop
43	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	150	Wah Bin	華民	1960	Coffee shop
44	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	Beside 113	Kedai Kopi Haja Alavudin Bin Ismail	-	1928	Roti canai shop
45	Lebuh Melayu	23	Sin Chuan Hin Coffee Shop	新泉興茶室	1950	Coffee shop
46	Lebuh Muntri	108	Lum Fong Café	南方茶餐室	1942	Coffee shop
47	Lebuh Pantai	194	Lam Ah Coffee Shop	南亞公司	1970	Coffee shop
48	Lebuh Pantai	380, 382	Lek Chuan Teng	淥泉亭	1960	Coffee shop
49	Lebuh Pantai	411	Eng Seng Kopitiam	英成茶室	1980	Coffee shop
50	Lebuh Pantai	420	Wah Keong	華強	1950	Coffee shop
51	Jalan Penang	80, 82	Kheng Pin Café	群賓茶餐室	1940	Coffee shop
52	Jalan Penang	475	Joo Hooi Café	愉園餐室	1950	Coffee shop
53	Jalan Pintal Tali	65	Kedai Kopi Tong Hooi	東園餐室	1970	Coffee shop
54	Jalan Transfer	51	Bee Hin Café	美興中西茶室	1968	Coffee shop with Western food
55	Pengkalan Weld	24, 24A, 24B(Back)	Kedai Kopi Eam Huat Café	炎發茶室	1950	Coffee shop with beef Koay Teow

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Crockery and kitchenware

The crockery and kitchenware shops listed here are wholesalers as well as retailers. The use of crockery and kitchenware is related to traditions of ethnic cuisine. The Chinese crockery shops import the crockery, including ceramic ware and tea sets, as well as certain kitchenware such as bamboo steamers, from China. The Indian shop imports brass and stainless steel kitchenware from India and supplies to a multicultural market.

1	Lebuh Armenian	25	Keng Fatt Sdn.Bhd	慶發有限公司	1956	Import and wholesale of Chinese ceramics, crockery, tea sets
2	Lebuh Carnarvon	di sebelah 266	Thow Seng Chan Crockery Dealer	陶昇棧	1956	Ceramic crockery, metal tiffin carrier, clay currrypot
3	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	114	Eng Hin Chan	榮興棧	1960	Household goods wholesale, kitchenware, plates, plastic bag
4	Lebuh Pantai	224	Teow Hin Chan	潮興棧	1968	Import and wholesale traditional China crockery, enamel tiffin carrier, Hokkien basket
5	Lebuh Pantai	286, 288, 290	Hiap Seng Whatt Trading Sdn Bhd	協成發貿易有限公司	1960	Kitchenware wholesale
6	Lebuh Pantai	310	Weng Seng Loong Sdn.Bhd	永成隆有限公司	1950	Wholesale and retail in enamel, porcelain and metal wares
7	Lebuh Pasar	32, 41	Kanganam Trading Sdn. Bhd.	-	1952	Selling Hindu religious goods and kitchenware
8	Lebuh Victoria	165 Ground Floor	Ju Fatt (M) Trading Sdn. Bhd.	裕發貿易(馬)有限公司	1970	Daliy cooking utensils

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Dried food provisions and specialist dried foodstuffs

About three dozen businesses are listed here, doing both wholesale and retail; they are all over 25 years old. Penang was an important centre for dried foodstuffs, provisioning the ships that stopped in the Penang port with supplies for their long sea journey. Some general provisioners of dried foodstuffs also stock specialist foodstuffs, whereas a few carry specialist exclusively. Chinese shops carry Penang salted fish, belacan and shrimp paste, luxury products such as abalone and sea cucumber, as well as other preserved meat and seafood products. Tamil Muslim shops carry spices, grains, pulses, onions and dried fruits; a few are currently expanding their range of dates and khurma products in line with current trends. The dried provision shops do a large part of their business supplying to restaurants and also provide delivery services.

1	Lebuh Acheh	25	Swee Kang	瑞康	1962	Wholesale in canned goods and dried goods
2	Lebuh Campbell	82	Syarikat Loh Yoon Poon	羅潤潘 酒業什貨 海味行	1942	Dried foods, canned foods, seasonal foods, tea leaf, tea set, sweet sour tidbits
3	Lebuh Campbell	90	KwongTuck Sundries & Liquors Sdn Bhd	廣德 酒 業雜貨 有限公司	1875	Dried foods, canned foods, seasonal foods, tea leaf, tea set, sweet sour tidbits, liquor
4	Lebuh Campbell	101	Veng Tatt Soon Enterprise Sdn Bhd	榮德信 藥業貿易 有限公司	1985	Dried goods and Chinese medicine
5	Jalan Chowrasta	3	Eng & Co.	榮公司	1960	Salted fish
6	Jalan Chowrasta	9	Guan & Co	元公司	1959	Salted fish
7	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	29	Syarikat Tuck Kee	德記 肉乾 肉絲行	1979	Make and sell pork jerky
8	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	41	Hong Heng Meat Shop	鴻興肉店	1980	Pork butcher, roast pork, barbeque pork
9	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	24, 26	Bean Lam Trading & Co.	聯南 貿 易公司	1984	Wholesale dried goods, salted fish and dried shrimp
10	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	40, 42	Hup Soon/ Sum Hock Enterprise Sdn Bhd	合順 / 三福 企業 有限 公司	1900	Wholesale dried goods
11	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	44	Ong Seng Kee Sdn. Bhd.	王成記有限 公司	1959	Wholesale of sugar, flour and rice
12	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	48, 50	Ket Hoe Sdn. Bhd.	吉和 有 限公司	1960	Dried goods, mix of groceries
13	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	140, 140A	Chiap Heng Ch'ng (M) Sdn. Bhd.	捷興莊 (馬)有限公司	1962	Wholesale in canned goods and dried goods
14	Lebuh Pantai	92, 142	Shaik Dawood Feroz (SAP) Sdn. Bhd.	-	1940	Dried provisions

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
<b>Dried food provisions and specialist dried foodstuffs</b>						
15	Lebuh Pantai	135, 137	Soon Seng Hang Trading Sdn. Bhd.	順成行有限公司	1960	Wholesale in canned goods and dried goods
16	Lebuh Pantai	159	Seng Keat Lee & Co.	成吉利	1930	Wholesale in canned goods and dried goods
17	Lebuh Pantai	199	Guan Lee Seng Co. (M) Sdn. Bhd.	源利成	1960	Abalone, sea cucumber, shark's fin
18	Lebuh Pantai	204	Chop Teik Hong	德豐號	1950	Wholesale in canned goods and dried goods
19	Lebuh Pantai	242	Bian Teik Lee Sdn Bhd	聯德利有限公司	1947	Import-export of China foodstuffs, beans, onions etc.
20	Lebuh Pantai	260	Tai Hin Chan Company Sdn. Bhd.	大興棧有限公司	1960	Wholesale in canned goods and dried goods
21	Lebuh Pantai	272	Sin Chiat Hong Sdn. Bhd.	新捷豐有限公司	1972	Wholesale in canned goods and dried goods
22	Lebuh Pantai	314	Tan Cheng Hock Co.	陳清福公司	1968	Dried goods, mix of groceries
23	Lebuh Pantai	451	Chuan Seng & Co.	泉成公司	1930	Dried goods, salted fish
24	Lebuh Pantai	531	Syarikat Kean Soon	建順公司	1960	Salted fish, dried shrimp, dried goods
25	Lebuh Pantai	413A	Hock Soon & Co.	福順公司	1970	Salted fish, dried shrimp, dried goods
26	Lebuh Pantai	431A, 455	Hock Huat Hung Trading Sdn Bhd	福發行有限公司	1932	Salted fish, dried shrimp, dried goods
27	Lebuh Pasar	29, 29A	Syarikat Abdul Ghaffar Trading Sdn. Bhd.	-	1949	Spices, dried fruits (raisins, apricots, figs, dates etc.)
28	Jalan Penang	423	Chai Kim Young Trading	蔡金龍土產貿易	-	Salted fish, shrimppaste, belachan
29	Lebuh Penang	112, 116, Lot 228	Mohamed Meera Sahib (M) Sdn. Bhd.	-	1954	Wholesale and retail of spices, grains, khurma
30	Peoples Court	A9, A10	Lee Hooi Salted Fish Shop	李會鹹魚店	1960	Salted fish
31	Jalan Pintal Tali	90	Lai Yoke Kee Dried Pork & Minced Pork	黎沃記肉乾肉絲	-	Pork jerky and meat floss
32	Lebuh Victoria	122	Yong Siu Szu Sdn. Bhd.	楊秀士海味莊有限公司	1969	Abalone, sea cucumber, shark's fin
33	Lebuh Victoria	157	Khoon Heng Sdn. Bhd.	群興有限公司	1940	Wholesale of salted fish
34	Pengkalan Weld	81, 83	Kean Eng Sdn Bhd	建築有限公司	1947	Salted fish, dried shrimp

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Fine art and graphic production

One studio is listed because it was one of the first advertising studios in town, the other because of the production of batik art and craft.

1	Lebuh Acheh	81B, 81C	Rozanas Batik	-	2010	Batik artist's studio and gallery
2	Lebuh Melayu	91	Black & White Studio	黑白廣告社	1958	Making cloth banner and advertising signboard

### Fortune-telling

Fortune-telling and palmistry is a traditional trade which is usually passed from master to pupil. The businesses listed here are more than 25 years old.

1	Lebuh Cintra	93	Ban Hong Kim	萬逢金	1979	Fortune-teller, palmist and Feng Shui master
2	Jalan Masjid	6	Fatt Chye Wang	發財旺	1983	Fortune-teller
3	Lorong Muda	4	-	齊天大聖	1982	Fortune-teller

### Frame-making and glass

All the businesses listed here are more than 50 years old. Glass cutters and frame-makers work closely together in mirror making and framing; sometimes both operations are combined in one shop. Glass cutters also cut glass for furniture and window panes. Artistic framers have a wider range of aesthetic frames for mirrors and art works.

1	Lebuh Chulia	229	Syarikat Cermin Bun Yoon	萬源 鏡莊公司	1962	Frame-maker, glass-cutter, mirror-maker
2	Lebuh Chulia	268	Wing Hup Frame Maker	榮合相框	1950	Frame-maker, glass-cutter, mirror-maker
3	Lebuh Chulia	328A	Kedai Cermin Kembangan	進步 玻璃公司	1930	Frame-maker, glass-cutter, mirror-maker
4	Lebuh Chulia	328B	Konmeng Glass Merchants Sdn. Bhd.	光明玻璃有限公司	1950	Frame-maker, glass-cutter, mirror-maker
5	Lebuh Kimberley	223	Sin Nam Quan Glass Dealers & Frame Makers	新南光玻璃商	1940	Glass cutting and framing
6	Love Lane	43	Yee Foong Kedai Kaca & cermin	日豐 玻璃鏡業	1961	Glass cutting
7	Jalan Transfer	5	Seng Yip Glass Merchants	成業鏡莊 (前名紹記)	1960	Glass cutting
8	Lebuh Victoria	241	Wing Hup & Co. Glass Merchants/ Wing Hup Glass Supplies Sdn Bhd	榮合公司鏡莊 / 榮合玻璃供應有限公司	1955	Glass cutting

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Fresh produce supplier

There are two egg wholesalers who only sell eggs; they are at least 40 years old. They make deliveries to restaurants and hawker stalls. While there are many fruits and vegetable suppliers located around the wet markets, the one listed here is more than 30 years old.

1	Lebuh Kimberley	25	Chew Teng Min Egg Supplier	周呈敏蛋商	1972	Eggs wholesaler
2	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	14	Chip Hin Hup & Co.	集興合記公司	1960	Eggs wholesaler
3	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	102	Lim Chin Teng Enterprise	林振庭企業	1977	Retail, wholesale vegetables

### General goods and household implements

These shops are over 25 years old. Traditionally, most of them used to sell essential items of personal grooming to migrants from China (comb, mirror, toothbrush, "Good Morning" face towel, "Pagoda" singlet, oil-paper umbrella) as well as household implements (broom, brush, pail etc.) Many of these items are still imported from China but some are now made in Malaysia. One company grew to have its own factory in Prai making household implements, whereas other businesses had to diversify by selling assorted goods to local consumers.

1	Lebuh Chulia	101	Syarikat S.G Surani	-	1930	General goods, household festival decorations, blankets, prayer beads etc.
2	Lebuh Chulia	439	Guan Aik General Goods Store	源益洋貨商店	1962	Vacuum flask, umbrella, Good morning towel
3	Lebuh Kimberley	69	Chuan Lam	泉南洋貨	1947	Household utensils, shoes, bags
4	Lebuh Pantai	369	Sin Gay Sin Trading (M) Sdn Bhd	新藝新貿易(馬)有限公司	1976	Wholesale home utensils, outlet for Mak Mandin factory making brass brushes, steel wool and metal pot cleaners, making medals
5	Lebuh Pantai	447	Everspring Trading Co Sdn Bhd	永春貿易有限公司	1980	Wholesale home utensils (broom/bucket etc)
6	Lebuh Pasar	73(back)	A Abdul Muthalif & Sons	-	1964	Mixed merchandise, toiletries, foodstuffs, bags
7	Jalan Penang	455	Keng Huat Co.	慶發公司	1930	Bags, school bags, backpacks, luggage, retail, retail tobacco pipe
8	Jalan Pintal Tali	47, 49, 51, 51A, 55, 57	Ko Chong How Co Sdn Bhd	高仲侯有限公司	1970	Import and wholesale China products, pagoda T-shirt, Good Morning towels, items of daily use

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
<b>Hardware wholesale and retail</b>						
The hardware shops in Penang traditionally supplied the building industry not only on the island but also on the mainland and surrounding states. The small retail shops supply to small contractors, builders, renovators and furniture-making workshops, while a few companies have become big wholesalers to the booming construction industry, doing most of their business over the phone and internet and keeping their supplies in large warehouses in Prai. They also supply hardware for ship maintenance and repair.						
1	Lebuh Campbell	34, 36	Konsen Hardware Sdn Bhd	廣成五金有限公司	1948	Hardware shop
2	Lebuh Carnarvon	1A	Chooi Tee Hardware Sdn. Bhd.	水智五金有限公司	1961	Hardware wholesale and retail
3	Lorong Carnarvon	2	Syarikat Khay Huat	啓發公司	1940	Paint shop
4	Lebuh China	26	Chin Ho & Co. (M) Sdn Bhd	振和(馬)有限公司	1903	Hardware wholesale and retail
5	Lebuh Chulia	233	Soon Lee Hung hardware Sdn.Bhd	順利五金行有限公司	1932	Hardware wholesale and retail
6	Lebuh Chulia	270	CTC Trading Sdn Bhd (Central Trading Co.)	先達貿易有限公司	1952	Hardware trading
7	Lebuh Chulia	298	Ong Cheng Hock Harware	王清福五金	1910	Hardware wholesale and retail
8	Lebuh Chulia	368, 370	Kim Company Sdn Bhd	金有限公司	1958	Hardware wholesale and retail
9	Lebuh Kimberley	63	Kean Seng Co.	健生公司	1950	Hardware wholesale and retail
10	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	266, 268, 270	Kim Yew Hardware Trading Sdn. Bhd.	錦有五金貿易有限公司	1930	Hardware shop
11	Lebuh Pantai	55	Lum Choon & Co. Sdn Bhd	南春 有限公司	1939	Hardware wholesale
12	Lebuh Pantai	206	Kim Hing Hardware Sdn Bhd	金興五金有限公司	1945	Hardware wholesale and retail
13	Lebuh Pantai	240	Guan Kongsi Sdn. Bhd.	源有限公司	1925	Hardware wholesale, floor tiles, doors and locks, chicken coop wire netting
14	Lebuh Pantai	375	Hock Huat Hup Kee Sdn Bhd	福發合記有限公司	1962	Hardware wholesale and retail
15	Jalan Pintal Tali	154	CSB Spring & Hardware Sdn Bhd	成美號有限公司	1952	Hardware wholesale and retail
16	Lorong Prangin	60	Heap Sing Huat (Godown)	協盛發棧房	1950	Hardware wholesale



## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Headgear and footwear

The Indian maker of headgear specializes in traditional Muslim caps, such as songkok and fez. During the free port days, Campbell Street was renowned for shoe shops. The shoe shops featured here include two shoe-makers who fabricate custom-made leather shoes with Nyonya beadwork covers.

1	Lebuh Armenian	4	Nyonya Beaded Shoes	繡珠鞋	1973	Shoe-maker fabricating
2	Lebuh Campbell	87	Lian Aik Sheung Tim	聯益商店	1946	Shoe shop
3	Lebuh Campbell	95	Kean Hin Shoes Supplies	建興鞋莊	1940	Shoe shop
4	Lebuh King	155, 157	Kedai Songkok OSM Mohd Shariff	-	1936	Songkok Making
5	Lebuh Muntri	177	Hong Kong Shoe Store	香港鞋店	1950	Shoe-maker fabricating customized leather and beaded shoes
6	Lebuh Victoria	8, 134	Pia Baby Mfg	-	1983	Cobbler making children's shoes

### Import-export

As Penang was an important port and distribution centre, with full shipping and logistics services, many merchants were based in Penang, importing all sorts of goods and commodities for wholesale in Penang as well as for re-export to the surrounding region. Some old import-export merchants have grown out of their shophouses to become big concerns trading in commodities and operating in modern office buildings; they are not covered in this survey.

1	Lebuh Armenian	42, 44(Ground)	Tan Ban Huat Sdn Bhd	陳萬發有限公司	1947	Import-export of beans
2	Lebuh China	22	VR Patel Sdn. Bhd.	-	1954	Import-export of coconut oil
3	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	66	Ban Aik Hin (Agency) Sdn. Bhd.	萬益興	1937	Nestle products dealer
4	Lebuh Pantai	198, 200	Penang Civil Storage Company Sdn. Bhd.	-	1946	Import-export (No Shipping)
5	Jalan Transfer	65	Lee Cheang Sen Sdn Bhd	利昌升有限公司	1930	Selling imported fruit

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
<b>Jeweller and goldsmith</b>						
Chinese goldsmith shops along Campbell Street and Indian and Arab jewellery shops along Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling together make up Penang's "gold bazaar". Those included in this list are at least 40 years old. Chinese goldsmith shops are mainly run by Cantonese, whereas Indian Muslim jewellery shops are mostly run by Tamil Muslims. The old jewellery and goldsmith shops have an established clientele of faithful customers. Most of the Chinese goldsmith shops have their own artisans and also source from gold factories. Apart from gold, they also deal with diamonds and jade. The sole gold bullion merchant is more than a century old. The Arab and Tamil Muslim shops are known for their choice of gemstones, which are sourced from or via India, and formerly supplied by itinerant Pathans from Afghanistan. The diamond merchant listed here is Gujerati. A few of the Indian shops still use Tamil goldsmiths or "Pathers" for jewellery repair.						
1	Lebuh Ah Quee	52, 54	Hajis S. Abdul Wahab Jewellers Sdn Bhd.	-	1950	Jewellery sales and repair
2	Lebuh Ah Quee	63	Malik Enterprise Jewellers	-	1950	Sell and distribute gems and gold ornaments
3	Lebuh Ah Quee	83	S. Ameer Jewellers	-	1943	Jewellers
4	Lebuh Buckingham	22	Nafil Gems	-	1940	Jewellery wholesale, retail and repair
5	Lebuh Campbell	5, 7	Nam Loong Jeweller	南隆金鋪	1922	Jewellers, goldsmiths, specialize in diamond, jade, display of antique jewellery
6	Lebuh Campbell	32	Wing Hing Co. Sdn Bhd	永興金鋪有限公司	1953	Jewellers and gold ornaments
7	Lebuh Campbell	39	Lai Yuen Co. Sdn. Bhd. / Lai Wah Goldsmiths Sdn. Bhd.	麗源金礦莊/ 麗華金莊有限公司	1934	Jewellers, goldsmith and repair
8	Lebuh Campbell	41	Sun Cheong Co. Sdn Bhd	新昌金鋪有限公司	1939	Jewellers, goldsmith
9	Lebuh Campbell	46, 48	Cheong Loong Goldsmiths Sdn Bhd	祥隆金鋪有限公司	1900	Jewellers, goldsmith
10	Lebuh Campbell	52	Cheong Yoon Jewellers	祥源金鑽行	1970	Jewellers, goldsmith
11	Lebuh Campbell	71, 73	Sam Heng Goldsmith	三興金鋪	1975	Jewellers, goldsmith
12	Lebuh Carnarvon	134, 136	Kim Bian Seng Co. Ltd/ Kim Bian Aik Co. Ltd	金聯盛有限公司/金聯益有限公司	1910	Bullion merchants, dealer of gold ornaments and diamonds
13	Lebuh Chulia	166	Kae Jih Jewellers	愷記寶石商	1977	Jewellers, gem testing, diamond grading, cleaning and repair

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
<b>Jeweller and goldsmith</b>						
14	Lebuh Chulia	223	Nam Kong Goldsmith	南光金鋪	1950	Silversmith
15	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	74	Kok Seng Goldsmith & Jewellery Antique	國成 金飾 与古董	1990	Selling and repairing antique jewellery
16	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	77	Haji Hameed Shaik Son Jewellers	-	-	Gold jewellers
17	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	79, 89	S.Mohamed Kassim Sons Jewellers Sdn Bhd	-	1937	Gold and diamond jewellers
18	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	81	Syarikat S.O.Almashoor	-	1947	Jewellers (gold, diamond, suasa)
19	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	85	Mohamed Mydin Haniffah	-	1930	Jewellers
20	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	94	Kim Foong Loong Trading	金豐隆 金鑽貿易	1970	Retail of jade, gems, repair of jewellery
21	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	95, 97	Haji S. Abdul Wahab Jewels Sdn Bhd	-	1950	Gold and diamond jewellers
22	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	111, 115, 117	Habib Jewels Sdn Bhd	-	1958	Jewellers, gold, diamonds, precious stones
23	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	113(2)	Vershine Enterprise	-	1962	Jewellers, precious stones, semi-precious stones, synthetic stones
24	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	127A	Mohamed Ismail Sdn. Bhd.	-	1930	Jewellers and gems merchant
25	Jalan Penang	453	Aik Ju Enterprise	益裕企業	1962	Retail of jade, trinkets
26	Lebuh Penang	8	Diamex Holdings Sdn. Bhd.	-	1945	Import and wholesale of diamonds and gems
27	Jalan Pintal Tali	56A	Hsieh Loong Goldsmith Sdn Bhd	協隆 有 限公司	1940	Gold shop
28	Lorong Soo Hong	29	One Thousand Trading	一千 貿 易公司	1970	Silversmith

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Keys and locksmith

Key-cutters duplicate keys whereas locksmiths repair and defeat locks. These are traditional trades that have to be learned through apprenticeship. These shops are usually located near the hardware shops, servicing the building industry.

1	Lebuh Chulia	276, 277A	Guan Huat Lock & Keys Sdn Bhd	原發鎖匙有限公司	1978	Keys and Locksmith
2	Lebuh Kimberley	72	Cheang Chuan	漳泉五金電器商	1972	Keys and Locksmith
3	Jalan Pintal Tali	124	Saw Joo Aun Enterprise	蘇裕安企業	1950	Keys and Locksmith

### Laundry and drycleaner

Laundry and dry cleaning services were initially provided to cater to the European market. However, the service is also essential for the maintenance of certain cultural attire such as Chinese opera costumes.

1	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	83	Cheong Hoe	祥和	1962	Laundry
2	Lebuh Leith	39	Great Shanghai Dry-Cleaning Co.	大上海洗染公司	1940	Laundry and drycleaning

### Marine and vehicle repair

The company that makes and repairs trishaws may be the last one in the World Heritage Site that still does so. Several companies specialize in repairing marine vessels, such as ships, boats and yachts, and supply the spare parts as well. These companies work closely with the metalwork and machining shops to make and modify the customized parts needed in repairs.

1	Gat Lebuh Gereja	11, 13	Samudera Jaya	-	1940	Shipping, supplies spare parts for ships, engine spare part
2	Lebuh Pantai	80A(1)	G.K.Mountain Sdn. Bhd.	-	1976	Ship repair, supply engine spare parts for ships
3	Jalan Pintal Tali	5	Hup Huat	合發腳車店	1922	Making and repairing trishaw, repairing bicycle
4	Jalan Pintal Tali	150	Eastern Star Lathe Works & Repair	-	1930	Machining and repair for boats and cars
5	Pengkalan Weld	64	Pen-Marine Sdn Bhd ( Limbongan Batu Maung Sdn. Bhd. )	-	1970	Spare parts for yacht, boat chartering and brokerage, boat building and repairs
6	Pengkalan Weld	68A	Hen Hoe Lorry Body & Boat	建和 造車斗和船	1950	Repair truck hopper and boat

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Metalwork and machining

Many small blacksmithing workshops and machinist shops were established in Penang to service the shipping, mining and plantation industries. The oldest blacksmith is a century old. Traditionally blacksmiths used hammer and anvil but now they use electrical hammering methods. Two blacksmiths near Weld Quay still produce anchors. Machinists use machine tools to make or modify metal parts. When the manufacturing companies opened up in Penang's industrial area, they initially used local machinists to custom-make, modify or repair machine parts. A few of these companies later developed capabilities in precision-machining and grew in tandem with the manufacturing industry. Two shops carry out light metalwork, such as the fabrication of baking containers and the fabrication of letter boxes and buckets.

1	Gat Lebu Armenian	50	Teck Ban Choon	德萬春	1970	Metal worker
2	Gat Lebu Armenian	54, 56	Ban Woh Lee Foundry	萬和利鐵廠	1960	Foundry making iron and steel products
3	Lebu Chulia	163	Hock Kim Hin	福錦興	1912	Blacksmith, machine welding and repair
4	Lebu Chulia	172, 174	Kean Seng (P) & Co.	建成公司	1960	Machinery and tools for ships, lawn mowers etc.
5	Lebu Chulia	350	Broadway & Company	大路公司	1945	Repairs machine, retail accessories
6	Lebu Chulia	445	Tek Foh Tin Smith & Buckets Dealer	德和白鐵器具盆桶發行	1950	Tinsmith, letter box and bucket maker
7	Lebu Kimberley	110, 112	Chit Heng	捷興	1950	Blacksmith, machine welding and repair
8	Lebu Kimberley	114	Yee Loong Foundry	義隆機器廠	1930	Foundry, machining
9	Lebu Pantai	353	Hockpin Machining Sdn Bhd	福振工程有限公司	1970	Machining and making castor wheels
10	Lebu Pantai	374	Joo Hin Leong & Co.	裕興隆公司	1980	Machining
11	Lebu Pantai	452	Chia Loong	佳隆	1930	Specialised metal work (enhancing metal sheet and aluminium sheet etc.)
13	Lorong Stewart	57	-	-	1945	Making metal baking containers
14	Pengkalan Weld	Sebelah 57	Hao Foundry	-	1959	Foundry

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Money-changer

The money-changer is commonly found in the World Heritage Site. These tend to be small shops that offer foreign currency exchange for a small commission. They offer more competitive exchange rates compared to banks. Most of the money-changers are Tamil Muslims originating from several villages in Ramnad. Money-changing, or 'shroffing', was an essential service to travellers when Penang was a free port, and received a second lease of life when George Town started to flourish as a tourism destination.

1	Lebuh Light	11	Navrose Trading Sdn Bhd	-	1960	Money-changer
2	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	59	M.S.K.M. Mohamed Haniffa Forex Sdn Bhd	-	1940	Money changer and numismatic dealer
3	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	71, 71A	Rashidiya Trading Sdn Bhd	-	1960	Money Changer
4	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	75	Kanson Enterprise Sdn. Bhd.	-	1907	Money-changer
5	Lebuh Pantai	82	S.M.N. Shaik Mohamed Sdn. Bhd.	-	1924	Money-changer
6	Lebuh Pantai	37A	KMA Trading Sdn Bhd	-	1960	Money-changer
7	Lebuh Penang	35B	Ravi & Selvam Enterprise	-	1950	Money-changer and money-lender (Chettiar)

### Newspaper and magazine distributor

The newspaper and magazine distributors listed here are at least 40 years old. They support the local newspaper and publishing industry.

1	Jalan Argyll	88	Crescent News Sdn Bhd	-	1972	Book distributor, supplier, publisher
2	Lebuh Pantai	239	Peng Seng Co. / Seen Seng Agencies	(檳聲有限公司)	1968	Newspaper and magazine distributor
3	Lebuh Pantai	423, 425	Central Paper Agencies Sdn Bhd	中央紙業代理有限公司	1972	Newspaper and magazine distributor

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Noodle and poh piah skin maker

These cottage industries are over 50 years old, while the beancurd maker is about a century old. The noodle makers manufacture noodles, Wantan noodles, Chee Cheong Fan and vermicelli for both individual consumers as well as the Penang hawker food and restaurant industry. The Poh Piah skin maker, located near the Chowrasta market, also makes peanut candy.

1	Jalan Chowrasta	5	Poh Piah Spring Roll Skin	薄餅皮	1952	Making Poh Piah spring roll skin, peanut candy
2	Lebuh Cintra	99	(Chee Keong)	(志強)	1962	Making Chee Cheong Fan
3	Jalan Pintal Tali	147	Yit Khow Noodle Shop	日球麵店	1967	Making Wantan noodles
4	Jalan Pintal Tali	146, 148	Kwong On (Cheong Kee)	廣安昌記	1900	Making bean curd
5	Jalan Pintal Tali	60B	Lee Koe Noodles Manufacturers	李高麵廠	1930	Making noodles
6	Gat Jalan Prangin	45	Tan Trading Company	陳貿易公司 (麵線工場)	1932	Making vermicelli

### Optometrist and pharmacy

The oldest pharmacy is a branch of a well-known Singapore pharmacy. The optometrists listed here are more than 50 years old and still maintain their vintage shopfronts.

1	Lebuh Bishop	31	Naina Mohamed & Sons (PG) Sdn. Bhd.	-	1908	Pharmacy
2	Lebuh Leith	24	The World Optical Co.	世界眼鏡公司	1934	Optometrist
3	Lebuh Light	15	Staroptico (Penang) Sdn Bhd	美星眼鏡有限公司	1964	Optometrist

### Pawnshop

Pawnbroking shops are traditionally run by persons of Hakka origin. Pawnshops usually lend money to individuals, securing those loans with collateral. In the Penang context, the collateral tends to be valuables such as jewellery or Rolex watches.

1	Lebuh Carnarvon	185	Tai Loong Pawnshop	大隆當	1960	Pawnshop
2	Lebuh Chulia	313	Chung Hiu Pawn Shop	中興當舖	1950	Pawnshop
3	Lebuh Chulia	444	Tai Sin Pawnshop	大信當	1952	Pawnshop

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Perfumery

The two perfumeries listed here are more than 90 years old. Perfume blending and distilling is a highly specialized skill and traditional trade.

1	Lebuh Ah Quee	50	Gulam Husen Jamal	-	1900	Wholesale of perfume
2	Lebuh Pantai	184, 186	S.M. Badjenid & Son	-	1910	Perfume seller, canvas and tarpaulin tentmaker

### Philately and numismatics

The existence of established coin-dealers and numismatists testify to the popularity of these hobbies in Penang since before the Second World War.

1	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	29	L. C. Lee & Co.	時利公司	1939	Philatelic dealer, stamp albums, catalogues and accessories
2	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	76	Tan Coin Trading	陳古幣貿易	1985	Numismatic dealer
3	Pengkalan Weld	49C	Hai Soon Trading Company	海順貿易公司	1978	Shipping service, sells old coins

### Pillow maker and beddings supplier

A number of shops make, as well as repair, pillows and beddings made of cloth stuffed with kapok. Many of the family-run inns in Penang still use kapok pillows and mattresses. The oldest pillow maker is more than a century old; descendants of the same family have opened up other shops in the vicinity and therefore several pillow-makers are related to each other. A similar trade is furniture upholstery and cushion making.

1	Lebuh Bishop	73	Hup Kee Seng (Hup Kee)	合記成 (合記公司)	1902	Pillow, repair furniture
2	Lebuh Campbell	79, 81	Sin Teong Heng	新忠興	1941	Retail of beddings, blanket, pillow, bamboo curtain, bamboo carpet, rugs, bathroom curtain, apron, sewing products, vinyl flooring
3	Lebuh Cintra	78	Chin Huat Mattresses	振發 棉褥棉花	1964	Kapok fibre pillow and mattress maker and repair
4	Lebuh Gereja	54	Tee Decorations	弟裝飾	1971	Kapok fibre pillow and mattress maker and repair
5	Lebuh Gereja	56, 58	Syarikat Hup Kee	合記公司	1930	Kapok fibre pillow and mattress maker and repair
6	Lorong Ikan	7	Syarikat Ching Yong & Co	增榮公司	1952	Furniture upholstery, mattress, curtain
7	Jalan Pintal Tali	151	Simon Enterprise	-	1967	Handmade cushion
8	Lorong Seck Chuan	21	Syarikat Tong Huat	同發公司	1932	Kapok fibre pillow and mattress maker and repair, mattress, mosquito-net, coconut-fibre



## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Publishing and printing industry

Two vernacular publishers are found in the World Heritage Site, one of Chinese educational books, and another of a Tamil magazine. The printing industry in Penang is centred around two areas; the Lebu Pantai (Beach Street) area which services the courts, banks and offices, and the Carnarvon Street area, which prints Chinese books and ephemera. Most of the old printing presses listed here are family-run small printing presses operating in shophouses; some subcontract embossing and hot-stamping services from larger printers. One company now has an envelope-making factory in the industrial area. One of the largest printing presses in Penang was founded in 1948 the Lebu Pantai area and has grown into a modern industrial company.

1	Lebu Acheh	39	Percetakan Sulaiman Al-Rafee	-	1979	Small printing press
2	Lebu Acheh	145, 145A	Chiat Cheong Sdn Bhd (Win Paq)	捷昌有限公司/捷興信封有限公司	1961	Printing press, envelope maker, related stationery, printer of education materials, course books related stationery
3	Lebu Bishop	47	Georgetown Printers Sdn Bhd	喬治市印務有限公司	1980	Rubber stampmaker, namecard printing, plan printing, formerly publisher of books and "Pulau Pinang Magazine"
4	Lebu Carnarvon	138, 140	Lian Huat & Co.	聯發公司	1960	Paper suppliers
5	Lebu Carnarvon	199, 201	Kedai Buku South East Asia	東南亞書局	1960	Publisher, printer and bookshop
6	Lorong Carnarvon	30	Khyam Seng Printing Sdn Bhd	謙誠印務有限公司	1983	Small printing press
7	Lorong Che Em	4	Cheong Seng Hup Kee	昌盛合記	1980	Small printing press
8	Lebu China	22 1st floor	Ungalkura I Enterprice	-	1998	Publishing office of monthly Tamil magazine "Ungalkura" (Your Voice) on Tamil language and literature, it includes guides for PMR, SPM, STPM, and Tamil language studies
9	Lebu Chulia	389	Sinaran Bros. Sdn. Bhd.	-	1952	Printer of school and university text books
10	Lebu Gereja	6	Phoenix Printers Sdn Bhd.	鳳凰印刷有限公司	1948	Printing press with integrated operations including prepress and colour separation, specialising in stationery printing, package printing and book production for export.
11	Lebu Pantai	343	Jia Yi Stamping Sdn Bhd	嘉藝有限公司	1984	Hot-stamping, embossing cards
12	Lebu Pantai	401	Choo Seng Press	自生印務局	1950	Small printing press

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Publishing and printing industry

13	Lebuh Pantai	404	Chop Tai Seng Printing Sdn. Bhd.	大成印務有限公司	1950	Printing press, make calendars and papar bags
13	Lebuh Pasar	4	Jothee (PG) Sdn Bhd	Jothee Printers	1937	Printing press, specialising in binding accounts books
14	Lorong Prangin	15	Tye Teong Sdn. Bhd.	大中 (1984) 有限公司	1984	Small printing press, making calendar, wedding cards, Chinese New Year cards
15	Lorong Prangin	44B, 44C, 44D	Leng Art Enterprise	龍藝企業	1956	Hot-stamping, silkscreening, printing
16	Lebuh Victoria	147	Wu Hong	五豐	1970	Small printing press

### Recycling

A vigorous recycling industry is an indicator of an efficient and diversified economy. Most of the recycling businesses are owned by Indian Chettiars and employ Indian nationals to sort, take apart, clean and organize the materials. All the recycling businesses listed here are 50 years or older. The most profitable material in the recycling business is scrap metal, which is shipped in container loads abroad, especially to Japan. Old newspapers and aluminum cans are recycled locally. These businesses have stopped collecting bottles since the local bottle recycling factory closed down some years ago. Now they only collect vintage-looking bottles and other resalable items to be sold second-hand in an ad hoc manner. Newer Indian recycling shops are mostly spawned from the old ones. One Chinese company deals with scrap metal and also collects goose feathers for the pillow and mattress industry.

1	Lebuh Aceh	151	Kamatchi & Co	嘉馬志公司	1920	Scrap metal
2	Lebuh Armenian	108	Narayanasamy (penjual Barang lama, beli dan jual)	-	1952	Recycling centre
3	Lorong Lumut	13	Perniagaan Barang-Barang Lusoh B. Ganesan	-	1950	Recycling centre
4	Jalan Pintal Tali	92	Sin Chuan Bee Metals	新泉美 (五金) 號	1947	Scrap metal dealer, collecting and exporting goose feathers
5	Lebuh Victoria	7	Syarikat Subramaniam	蘇拜馬廉公司	1932	Recycling -Mixed
6	Lebuh Victoria	9	S.K.S. Metal	-	1952	Scrap dealer
7	Lebuh Victoria	145	TMI Traders	-	1926	Cardboard recycling, mixed recycling centre, export to Australia, Burma, India, Indonesia
8	Lebuh Victoria	174A	AOMS Ganapathy Chettiar	-	1930	Scrap dealer and recycling centre

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Religious and ceremonial goods wholesale and retail

A great number of Chinese shops selling joss-sticks, joss paper, brass urns and other prayer items support religious worship in homes and in the temples of the George Town World Heritage Site. There are also Chinese shops specializing in funeral goods and services – coffins, paper oblation and bereavement clothes. The Chinese shops selling religious and ceremonial goods are mainly concentrated in two areas – around the Goddess of Mercy Temple along Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling and along Lebuah Carnarvon-Lebuah Kimberley. Although there is currently a proliferation of shops in Little India selling Hindu religious goods, only a few are founded over 25 years ago – these are listed here. A shop, attached to the Catholic Church on Penang Road, sells Catholic books and prayer items. Around the two mosques in the George Town World Heritage Site are shops that cater to the Muslim community – one is a shop selling Hajj-related clothing, and another is an Islamic bookstore, which sells books only; the latter is listed under “Bookshop, new and second-hand”.

1	LebuhAcheh	1	Kim Hoe Praying Articles Trading	金河 神料紙店	1893	Paper oblation and praying articles
2	LebuhAcheh	5	Heong Cheong Praying Material	恆昌神料店	1940	Selling Chinese religious goods
3	Lebuh Carnarvon	161	Hock Lean Seng	福聯成	1900	Coffin shop
4	Lebuh Carnarvon	182	Koay Ah Ong Joss Paper House Maker	郭亞王糊紙店	1980	Paper oblation shop
5	Lebuh Carnarvon	196, 198	Hock Guan Huat	福源發壽板店	1900	Coffin shop
6	Lebuh Carnarvon	213	Sin Tong Hin	新東興	1960	Selling Chinese religious goods
7	Lebuh Carnarvon	215	Yeoh Chip Hong Enterprise	楊集芳	1900	Selling Chinese religious goods
8	Lebuh Carnarvon	217	Sin Hoay Sim	辛慧欣神料店	1960	Selling Chinese religious goods
9	Lebuh Carnarvon	219	Leng Hong	龍鳳神料貿易商	1942	Selling Chinese religious goods
10	Lebuh Carnarvon	221	Kong Fatt Trading	豐發神料店	1940	Selling Chinese religious goods
11	Lebuh Carnarvon	1H	Thean Hiang Lan	天香蘭	1960	Producing and selling incense sticks
12	Lebuh Chulia	99	Syarikat Hussain Surani Sdn. Bhd.	-	1988	Selling items related to Hajj, Songkok, Jubah (robe), Kain Ehram
13	Lebuh Kimberley	58, 58A, 60, 62, 62A, 62B, 62C, 62D, 191	Bee Chin Heong Sdn. Bhd.	美真香 佛具香料古董超級市場	1960	Selling Chinese religious goods and reproduction antiques
14	Lebuh Kimberley	76	Kedai Gaharu Cheng Cheng Heong	正正香	1940	Selling Chinese religious goods
15	Lebuh Kimberley	196, 198, 200	Eng Chin Heong Sdn Bhd	永真香有限公司	1985	Selling Chinese religious goods
16	Lebuh Kimberley	204	Kim Leng Co.	金龍 銅器商行	1960	Selling brassware and Chinese religious goods

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
<b>Religious and ceremonial goods wholesale and retail</b>						
17	Lebuh Kimberley	212	LB General Merchants (PG) Sdn. Bhd.	林兄弟百貨(檳)有限公司	1965	Bereavement clothes, "longevity" clothes, funeral towels, urns for ashes, wholesale and retail
18	Lebuh Kimberley	214	Sin Ghim Leong Brasswares Sdn.Bhd.	新錦隆銅器有限公司	1945	Selling brassware and Chinese religious goods
19	Lebuh Kimberley	239	Lim Poh Wah Trading	林寶華貿易公司	1950	Bereavement clothes, "longevity" clothes, funeral towels, urns for ashes, wholesale and retail
20	Lebuh Kimberley	245	Eng Heong Lan	永香蘭貿易	1940	Selling Chinese religious goods
21	Lebuh Kimberley	92D	Kedai Bee Thean Heong	美天香神料中心	1980	Selling Chinese religious goods
22	Lebuh King	5, 7	Chandramala Enterprise	-	1970	Design, build and sell altars
23	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	34, 36, 38, 40	Hock Huat Heong Sdn Bhd	福發香有限公司	1960	Selling Chinese religious goods
24	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	62	Guan Seng Hin	源成興	1940	Selling Chinese religious goods
25	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	141, 143, 145	Keat Guan Sdn.Bhd	吉源有限公司	1950	Selling Chinese religious goods and Chinese musical instruments
26	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	147	Sin Taik Wang	新德旺	1920	Selling Chinese religious goods
27	Lebuh Pantai	91	Sree Meenambigai Store	-	1972	Selling Hindu religious goods
28	Lebuh Pantai	364	Shin Hip Shing Sdn. Bhd.	新協盛有限公司	1946	Selling Chinese religious goods
29	Jalan Penang	50F	Catholic Information Service	檳城公教服務處	1970	Catholic bookshop, prayer books, prayer articles
30	Jalan Pintal Tali	59, 61, 63	Hung Kee Sdn Bhd	恒記有限公司	1945	Selling Chinese cultural products, religious idols, urns, lanterns, red cloth hanging etc. imported from China
31	Gat Jalan Prangin	49	Kedai Menjual Barang-barang Kertas Sembahyang	亞福糊紙店	1977	Paper oblation shop
32	Lorong Stewart	9	Sin Lum Seng	新南成香莊	1960	Selling Chinese religious goods
33	Lorong Stewart	11	Cheah Tong	謝黨	1956	Retail of Chinese religious goods and incense

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Restaurants and eateries

Most of the restaurants listed here are more than 40 years old, with the exception of a few specializing in ethnic cuisine. Chinese restaurants specialize in dimsum, steamboat, or serve a wide range of dishes from Hokkien, Teochew, Cantonese or Hainanese cuisine. Indian restaurants which specialize in Nasi Kandar, Roti Canai, Capati or banana leaf rice, all serve a variety of curries.

1	Lebuh Ah Quee	48	Restoran Ramzan	-	1947	Nasi Kandar restaurant with duck curry, capati
2	Lebuh Ah Quee	Lot 552	Gerai Makanan & Minuman MAJ Muslim Food	-	1950	Capati shop
3	Jalan Argyll	23	Restoran Roti Canai Jalan Argyll	-	1955	Roti Canai shop
4	Lebuh Campbell	10, 12, 14	Kedai Makanan Yee Heong	宜香茶樓飯店	1923	Dim sum restaurant
5	Lebuh Campbell	92	Tho Yuen Restaurant	桃園	1932	Chinese restaurant with chicken rice, dim sum, mooncake
6	Lebuh Campbell	156, 164, 164A	Hameediyah Tandoori house	-	1907	Nasi kandar restaurant
7	Lebuh Carnarvon	6, 8	Aik Hoe Restaurant	益和茶樓	1952	Dim sum restaurant
8	Lebuh Carnarvon	18, 20	Tek Sen Restaurant	德盛飯店	1970	Chinese restaurant
9	Lorong Chulia	2	Sin Kheang Aun	新瓊安飯店	1941	Hainanese Restaurant
10	Lebuh Cintra	45	De Tai Tong Cafe	大東酒樓	1950	Dim sum restaurant
11	Lebuh Cintra	56, 58	Foo Heong Restaurant	富香酒樓	1932	Dim sum restaurant with stir-fry
12	Jalan Hutton	15	Eden Catering	-	1964	Western food restaurant
13	Lebuh Kimberley	59A	Goh Huat Seng Steamboat	吳發成菜館	1950	Chinese steamboat restaurant with stir-fry
14	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	96, 98	Nasi Kandar Beratur	-	1943	Nasi Kandar restaurant
15	Lebuh Pantai	67	Top One Cafe	-	1970	Banana leaf restaurant
16	Lebuh Pasar	Lot 276	Krsna Restaurant	-	1973	Thosei shop
17	Jalan Penang	105(1)	Kashmir Restaurant	-	1984	North Indian restaurant
18	Lebuh Penang	22, 24	Restoran Veloo Vilas	美味印度香蕉葉餐	1959	Banana leaf restaurant
19	Lebuh Penang	1A(1)	Nasi Kandar Merlin	-	1977	Nasi Kandar restaurant
20	Peoples Court	C6	Boey Chong Kee Restaurant	梅忠記	1952	Chinese restaurant

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
<b>Restaurants and eateries</b>						
21	Lebuh Queen	49, 51	Restoran Tajuddin Hussain Sdn. Bhd.	達朱汀胡申餐館	1952	Nasi Kandar restaurant
22	Lebuh Queen	57	Restoran Sulltania	-	1960	Nasi Kandar restaurant
23	Lebuh Queen	61	Restoran A Dawood	-	1947	Nasi Kandar restaurant
24	Lorong Seck Chuan	55	Goh Kee Hup Restaurant	吳奇合菜館	1932	Steamboat restaurant
25	Jalan Sri Bahari	5	Goh Swee Kee Restaurant	吳瑞記菜館	1977	Teochew Restaurant
26	Jalan Sungai Ujong	11B, 11C	Yong Pin Restaurant	榕檳茶樓	1981	Dim sum restaurant
27	Lebuh Tamil	12	T. S. Bismi Nasi Kandar	-	1952	Nasi Kandar Restaurant
28	Lebuh Tamil	2	Chowrasta Café	-	1954	Nasi Kandar restaurant with Roti Canai
29	Jalan Transfer	7, 9	Restaurant See Kong Ooi	西公園飯店	1936	Chinese restaurant

### Rubber-stamp maker and electro-engraver

Rubber stamp making, electro-engraving and electro-plating were introduced in Penang in the early twentieth century. Electro-engraving, also called electro-etching, is a process of etching on metal to make printing plates; while more up-to-date processes are now used by big printing presses, the small presses may still use electro-engraved plates for printing greeting cards and ephemera. Electro-engraving is a non-toxic print process and may be revived by local artists as a means of making artistic prints. Electro-plating is the process of depositing a thin layer of metal over an object made of another metal, so for example, old jewellery or household implements could be upgraded through nickel, silver or gold electroplating.

1	Lebuh Chulia	523	Chan Yew Loong Electro-Plating	陳耀隆電鍍	1930	Electroplating
2	Lebuh Gereja	80	Penang Electro Engraving Company	檳城電板公司	1930	Electro engraving for printing
3	Jalan Masjid	9	Chin Bee Engraver	真美柯式電板	1965	Electro-engraving for printing
4	Lebuh Melayu	64	Star Electro Engraving Sdn Bhd	星光膠印電版有限公司	1972	Electro engraving for printing
5	Lebuh Pantai	397	Kwang Yee	光藝膠印磨刀公司	1970	Rubber stamp and sharpening paper-cutting blade
6	Lorong Soo Hong	28	Guan Hong Trading Co.	源豐膠印貿易公司	1975	Rubber stamp maker

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Rugs and carpets

Indian and Middle Eastern carpets are used in Penang homes, and are retailed by several shops in Penang. Those listed here are at least 40 years old.

1	Lebuh Chulia	107	Vilin Carpets (M) Sdn.Bhd	-	1969	Rugs, carpets, floor carpeting
2	Lebuh Chulia	140, 142	Jai Geethas Trading	-	1948	Rugs and carpets
3	Jalan Tun Syed Sheh Barakbah	PPC Complex (iv), (ix)	Majid's & Rashid's Carpets & Furnishing	-	1972	Rugs and carpets

### Specialist food and baking ingredients supplier

The two baking suppliers listed here do both wholesale and retail; they supply the town bakeries as well as home makers. One business supplies food colouring to cake and kuih makers.

1	Lebuh Carnarvon	193, 195	Sim Company Sdn. Bhd.	森有限公司	1938	Selling baking ingredients
2	Pesara Claimant	11, 13, 15	Hock Huat Flour Specialist	復發麵粉專賣店	1950	Selling baking ingredients
3	Lebuh Clarke	35, 37, 39	Guan Moh Sdn. Bhd.	源茂有限公司	1979	Wholesale of food colouring

### Specialist packaging

Specialist packagers are an indicator of a diversified local economy. Those listed here are more than 50 years old, and produce packaging for specific businesses: sewing gunny sacks for foodstuffs, making wooden packing crates for the shipping industry, fabricating presentation boxes for jewellery and goldsmith shops.

1	Lebuh Buckingham	1F, 1H	TK Mohamed Salleh	-	1950	Fabricating jewellery box
2	Gat Jalan Prangin	8	-	-	1960	Selling gunny sack, packing
3	Pengkalan Weld	38B	Leader Pack Enterprise Sdn Bhd	-	1968	Making wooden crates, palletizing, vacuum packing, fumigation, movers

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Specialist supplier

Specialist suppliers are an indicator of a diversified local economy. The shops listed here are more than 40 years old and supply tools, accessories and products for specific businesses: tools, equipment and accessories for the shoe, tailoring, hair-dressing, goldsmithing and fishing industries; seeds for farmers, as well as bottles for medicine and perfume distillers. One company supplies chemicals for many trades as well as school labs. The oldest specialist supplier is a Singapore-based company with a very old branch in Penang, supplying a diverse range of products such as chemicals, food colouring, textile dyes, artist's brushes and the Bentwood chairs used in Penang's coffee shops.

1	Lebuh Carnarvon	81	Thong Soon Co.	通順公司	1968	Supplier of tailoring accessories, repair of sewing machines
2	Lebuh Chulia	352, 403	Liangtraco Sdn Bhd	良貿易有限公司	1940	Chemical supplies
3	Lebuh Cintra	22, 23, 24	Heng Lee Hair & Beauty Sdn. Bhd	興利車剪有限公司	1947	Supplier of hair and beauty saloon furniture, equipment, accessories and haircare products, servicing hairdressers tools and tailor shears
4	Lebuh Cintra	27	Syarikat Kwong Wah Cheong	廣華昌針車商行	1930	Sewing machine agent (domestic and industrial sewing machine), supplier of tailoring accessories, repair of sewing machines
5	Lebuh Pantai	177	Lim Teck Lee (M) Sdn. Bhd.	林德利(馬)有限公司	1920	Supplier of hardware, chemical products, supplier of pigments and food colouring, Bentwood furniture
6	Lebuh Pantai	245, 328, 330	Soon Huat Seeds Co. Sdn Bhd	順發菜種有限公司	1930	Retail and wholesale of vegetable and fruit seeds, fertilizers, pesticides
7	Lebuh Pantai	360	Wah Heng Hang Seeds & Co.	和興行菜種公司	1934	Retail and wholesale of vegetable and fruit seeds, fertilizers, pesticides, water pump
8	Lebuh Pantai	403, 405, 407	Siow Chiang (M) Sdn Bhd	紹昌(馬)私人有限公司	1970	Supplier of fishing equipment and tools
9	Lebuh Pantai	457	Hup Kee	合記	1940	Supplier of fishing equipment and tools
10	Lebuh Penang	15	Chin Hin Co. Sdn. Bhd.	振興有限公司	1952	Medicated oil for horse injuries.
11	Jalan Pintal Tali	15	Luen Wah Leather Co. Sdn. Bhd	聯華皮料有限公司	1946	Trishaw making and repair, bicycle repair
12	Jalan Pintal Tali	19	Yooi On	悅安號	1941	Dealer in goldsmith tools
13	Jalan Pintal Tali	21, 23	Million Trading Co.	美聯貿易公司	1950	Supplier of medicine and perfume bottles, making medicated oil



## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Spice wholesaler, spice mill and fresh spice paste maker

These are businesses that deal predominantly or exclusively with spices. They include spice merchants which import and export spices, a spice mill that grinds spice powders, a retailer that specializes in spice mixes, and a traditional “giling rempah” producer of fresh spice paste. The spices are supplied to the hawker food and restaurant industry as well as for sale in markets. Some Muslim businesses specialize in spices but also sell other foodstuffs; they are listed under “dried food provisions”.

1	Lorong Che Em	1	Penang Jelita Rase Enterprise	-	2011	Producing fresh chilli paste (giling rempah)
2	Lebuh China	12	V.Kaleespari Grinding Mills	-	1942	Grinding spices
3	Lebuh China	53	Alagappa Flour Mills Sdn. Bhd.	亞拉加巴磨粉有限公司	-	Selling Indian spices in packet (cumin, kaskas etc.)
4	Lebuh Chulia	365, 365-1	Pok Oy Tong Medical Hall	博愛堂藥行	1913	Making 5-spice powder
5	Lebuh Kimberley	229	Suan Huah Enterprise	確花企業	1980	Retailer of curryspices
6	Lebuh Pasar	28	Eusoof & Mohamed Bros Sdn. Bhd.	-	1916	Import and export spices, pulses, dried herbs
7	Lebuh Pasar	30	Hajee Essa Sdn. Bhd.	-	1950	Spice mixes, pickled dates, Arab products, Agarbathi (incense)
8	Lebuh Penang	92	Syed Ebramsha & Company	-	1957	Import, export and wholesale of spices and grains

### Stevedoring and shipchandling

These companies are essential for the running of the port. Stevedoring companies supply labour for loading and unloading ships. The nature of stevedoring has changed with the advent of containerization. Ship chandlers specialise in supplies and equipment for ships, provisioning the crews’ food, maintenance supplies and cleaning compounds. They have to run tight logistics operations to allow commercial to ships discharge and turn around quickly.

1	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	127	S.M Mohamed Yusoff Rawther & Co.	-	1915	Shipping, shipchandlers and stevedores
2	Lebuh Pantai	80A	Penang Port Stevedore Corporation Sdn. Bhd.	-	1976	Stevedoring services
3	Lebuh Penang	103A	Syarikat Shan	勝公司	1972	Stevedoring services
4	Lebuh Queen	54	Saleh Rawther Sdn Bhd	-	1955	Shipping, shipchandlers and stevedores

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Stone craft and stone supplier

The local Hokkien name for Lebuah Acheh (Acheen Street) is Pak Cheok Kay, meaning “stonemason’s street”. There are still two stonemason’s shops along this street and its extension Gat Lebuah Acheh. The stonemasons traditionally chisel and engrave stone using hammer and pick. While the bulk of their work consists of making and engraving tombstones – Chinese, Muslim, Christian, and other faiths, they also sell stone craft such as pestle and mortar. Nowadays, most of items which they used to make by hand are imported from China. However, the stonemasons still engrave the wordings and decoration for tombstones and foundation stones on the premises. In the last few years, they have started to use electrical tools for engraving but they still have the skills to do it by hand.

1	Gat Lebuah Acheh	34, 34A	Gim Chuan Hin	錦泉興	1930	Stonemason and tombstone engraver
2	Lebuah Acheh	9, 11	Teik Hin Stone Factory	德興石廠	1930	Stonemason and tombstone engraver

### Sundry shop and grocery shop

The sundry shops listed here are more than 30 years old. They are traditional Chinese convenience shops. The Hokkien term for a sundry shop is Chai Diam Ma or Chap Hoay Tiam, which literally means an “assorted goods shop”. The sundry shop carries the basic necessities of life – this is spelt out in Chinese as “firewood, rice, oil, salt, sauce, vinegar and tea”. However, the shop may also sell vegetables and fruits if it is located near a wet market, thus serving customers of the morning market, or alternatively, if it is operating in a location far from the market, thus supplying fresh groceries for the convenience of the local neighbourhood. Of course, in Penang, firewood was superseded by charcoal and then by gas, but today sundry shops may or may not supply gas tanks, as a special license is needed. There used to be one or two such convenience shops in almost every street in George Town, serving the families living in mixed-used shophouses. After the Repeal of Rent Control, the numbers of local residents have declined. Today, a larger proportion of the sundry shops’ business comes from supplying hawker stalls, eateries and restaurants.

1	Jalan Argyll	10	Kung Yik	公益	1970	Sundry shop
2	Lebuah Carnarvon	9	Bean Guan	綿源	1917	Sundry shop
3	Lebuah Carnarvon	17	Sin Hock Leong	新福隆	1963	Sundry shop
4	Lorong Carnarvon	22	Hock Guan Leong	福源隆	1950	Sundry shop
5	Lebuah China	13	Lum Seong	南祥	1950	Sundry shop
6	Lebuah China	40	Sulaimans Store	-	1940	Sundry shop
7	Jalan Chowrasta	27 front	Chop Beng Huat	明發	1949	China imported groceries

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
<b>Sundry shop and grocery shop</b>						
8	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	31	Hin Huat	興發	1952	Sundry Shop
9	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	39	Fook Weng	福榮	1957	Sundry Shop
10	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	91	Kedai Runcit Lee Bee	利美	1940	Sundry shop
11	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	52	Chop Lum Seng	南成號	1952	Canned food, provisions, sundries, frozen food, vegetarian food
12	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	84	Great Wall Brothers Sdn. Bhd. (Syarikat Great Wall)	長城兄弟有限公司 (長城公司)	1935	Dried goods, mixture of groceries
13	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	88	Ooi Peng Lim	黃炳林	1950	Dried goods & groceries wholesale
14	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	194	Sin Chuan Joo	新泉裕	1950	Sundry shop
15	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	100(R)	Guan Chin Hin / Hin Hin Company	源進興 / 興興公司	1949	Mixture of groceries
16	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	160, 162	Sin Hock Beng	新福明	1969	Sundry shop
17	Lorong Pasar	23	Tong Teik	同德	1950	Grocery shop
18	Jalan Pintal Tali	86	Lean Hin Chan	聯興棧	1975	Sundry shop
19	Gat Jalan Prangin	24	Beng Huat	明發	1954	Sundry shop
20	Lorong Seck Chuan	15	Chop Woh Cheong	和昌號	1951	Sundry goods
21	Lorong Seck Chuan	25	Joo Loong Sundry Goods	裕隆什貨	1960	Sundry goods
22	Lebuh Tamil	34	Kedai Runcit Sejahtera Muhibah Enterprise Md. J. Abdul Nazar	-	1972	Sundry shop
23	Chew Jetty	41A	-	-	1952	Sundry shop
24	Reclamation Area Weld Quay	176	Chop Soo Seng	賜成	1964	Sundry shop

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Tailor shop

Tailoring is an intangible cultural heritage skill which takes years to learn. There are tailors which specialize in men's clothes or women's clothes, in Western clothes or Chinese cheongsam. Shanghai tailors are well-known for their fine tailoring skills, catering to a more exclusive market. One tailor specializes in making gowns for judges and lawyers.

1	Lebuh Bishop	55	Soon Loong & Co.	順隆公司	1955	Tailor specialising in lawyers' gowns
2	Lebuh Carnarvon	87	Kwee Sing	葵盛	1980	Tailor shop
3	Lebuh Cintra	74	Capitol Tailor	首都洋服	1962	Tailor shop
4	Lebuh Kimberley	249	Cheah Siew Boo	謝修武 新衣行	1950	Tailoring for men
5	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	Piccadilly Bazaar 1	Weng Wah	榮華	1950	Tailor shop
6	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	Piccadilly Bazaar 2	Universe	世界洋服	1962	Tailor shop
7	Jalan Kuala Kangsar	Piccadilly Bazaar 3	Kam Peng Tailor	金平洋服	1967	Tailor shop
8	Lebuh Light	19	Hock San Ladies Tailor	-	1952	Ladies' tailor from Shanghai
9	Love Lane	77	Molly Fashion House	莫妮 時裝女服	1980	Tailor shop
10	Jalan Penang	153	Teng Yee Yong Tailor	鄧裕榮洋服	1940	Tailor shop
11	Lebuh Penang	84(R)	Perniagaan Zinco	-	1960	Tailor shop
12	Lorong Seck Chuan	14	Ah Choon Tailor	存公司洋服	1939	Tailor shop

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Textile and piece goods, wholesaler and retailer

During the free port days, Penang was a textile entrepôt. Rather than buying read-made Western fashions, the majority of people still had most of their clothes tailor-made to fit. As in the old days, textile shops are concentrated in four main areas – Campbell Street, Chulia Street, Bishop Street and Little India – only now there are fewer than before. Both Chinese and Indian textile shops sell silk, cottons and fancy fabrics. Indian Muslim textile shops supply “piece goods”, usually gingham, for making sarong pelikat. One old Indian shop sells fine textiles, including those imported from Korea and Japan, for Western tailoring, while another sells Japanese textiles for sarees, and yet another sells textiles and fancy fabrics for the Malay market. Additionally, Indian textile shops may sell embroidered and sequined textiles for traditional sarees.

1	Lebuh Bishop	49	Vogue Silks	-	1952	Textile shop, trading imported fabrics from Japan, Korea
2	Lebuh Campbell	59, 61	Boon Wah Chow Chong Sdn Bhd	文華綢莊有限公司	1940	Textile shop
3	Lebuh Campbell	180	F.A. Karim Cloth House	-	1957	Textiles and organza (formerly brocades, laces and Batik Java)
4	Lebuh Campbell	185	Lean Wah Silk	聯華綢莊	1960	Textiles, clothes
5	Lebuh Chulia	109	Syarikat Medina Store	-	1962	Textile shop, Batik cloth, sarong pelikat and Japanese sarees
6	Lebuh Chulia	111	Fazal Mohammed Bros. Sdn. Bhd	-	1952	Textiles and Hajj apparel
7	Lebuh Pasar	8, 10	Umayal Textiles Sdn. Bhd.	巫瑪雅	1951	Indian saree textiles and clothes
8	Lebuh Pasar	53, 55, 57	VKN Sivasamy & Sons	-	1936	Indian saree textiles, stainless steel & brass wares
9	Lebuh Pasar	59	Ravi Chandran Enterprise	-	1930	Indian saree textiles, stainless steel & brass wares
10	Lebuh Penang	130	Syarikat National Palayakat	-	1950	Import and wholesaler sarong pelikat
11	Lebuh Queen	50	Dawood Textiles	-	1919	Sarong pelikat and clothes

### Tobacco and cigar shop

The snuff tobacco shop and cigar shop listed here are more than 50 years old, with historical connections to India and Rangoon. Such shops used to thrive in Penang during the free port days.

1	Lebuh Pantai	399	Kwong Hwa Hup Kee Tobacco Co. Sdn Bhd	廣和合記煙草有限公司	1960	Selling Rangoon cheroot (Camel brand), Agio brand, Banilia brand etc.
2	Jalan Penang	157	Jaya Kodi Cigar Co.	-	1923	Snuff (tobacco powder), making cigar

### Traditional florist

This florist, which makes traditional jasmine garlands, relocated here from Jalan Mesjid Kapitan Keling (Pitt Street) where there is a cluster of florist stalls supplying flowers to worshippers frequenting the Goddess of Mercy Temple as well as the Mariamman Temple on Queen Street.

1	Lebuh Queen	45	Gerai Rauf Florist	-	1970	Indian garlands for wedding, temple and occasions
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## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Traditional massage and blind massage

Ayurvedic massage and Chinese reflexology are forms of traditional massage services available in Penang. In the last few years, several centres offering massage by the visually impaired have opened in the George Town World Heritage Site.

1	Lebuh Kimberley	225	Traditional Island Massage	-	2002	Blind massage and foot reflexology
2	Lebuh King	53	Sanjeevani Ayurvedic Centre Sdn Bhd	-	2006	Ayurvedic massage
3	Jalan Penang	217-1	Asiatika Venture	-	2008	Blind massage and foot reflexology
4	Jalan Pintal Tali	54	Healthy Foot Reflexology Centre	健康腳底按摩中心	1990	Foot reflexology by Chinese physician
5	Jalan Sungai Ujong	4	Lucky Blind Foot Reflexology Centre & Traditional Massage	-	1991	Blind massage and foot reflexology

### Traditional medicine and healing

Traditional Chinese medicine and Indian health treatments are based on Asian medical systems which are deeply rooted in Penang's multicultural society. A few Chinese herbalists make their own patented medicines. Some Chinese medical halls now also offer traditional acupuncture and acupressure. Traditional Chinese healing services include piles treatment and bone-setting. Most Indian health centres offer Ayurvedic treatment and herbal medicines, whereas one offers Siddha treatment and yoga classes.

1	Gat Lebuh Armenian	44	Kedai Ubat Aik Aun Tong	益安堂	1962	Traditional Chinese medical hall
2	Lebuh Armenian	23	Poh Thye Hoe	保太和	1945	Supply traditional Chinese medicine
3	Lebuh Campbell	54	Kee Sang Tong Medical Hall	岐生堂藥行	1957	Traditional Chinese medical hall
4	Lebuh Campbell	125	Poh Aun Tong Medical Hall	普安堂藥行	1943	Traditional Chinese medical hall
5	Lebuh Campbell	164B, 164C	Cheng Woh Medical Hall Sdn Bhd	正和藥行有限公司	1933	Traditional Chinese medical hall, Chinese herbal soups, desserts and flower teas
6	Lebuh Carnarvon	7	Ping Min Medical Hall	平民藥行	1973	Traditional Chinese medical hall
7	Lebuh Carnarvon	149	Kedai Ubat Tiong Guan Sdn. Bhd.	中原藥行有限公司	1963	Traditional Chinese medical hall and supplier of acupuncture and medical equipment
8	Lebuh Carnarvon	250	Chinese Piles Centre	中國醫療院	1970	Haemorrhoid and piles treatment clinic

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
<b>Traditional medicine and healing</b>						
9	Lorong Carnarvon	3	Kedai Ubat Sung's	沈氏馬戲大藥行	1932	Making traditional Chinese medicinal pills for bruises, arthritis and aphrodisiac
10	Lorong Carnarvon	18	Kong Shang Hong Trading Sdn Bhd	廣生行有限公司	1969	Distributor of traditional Chinese medicines, herbalists
11	Lebuh China	91	Sri Kottakkal Arya Vaidya Sala Sdn Bhd	-	1949	Aryurvedic shop, authorized dealer for Aryurvedic medicines from Kerala
12	Lebuh Chulia	27	EE Care	益康中藥治療中心	2012	Traditional Chinese medical hall, acupuncture and acupressure
13	Lebuh Chulia	156	Eu Yan Sang	余仁生	1873	Traditional Chinese medical hall
14	Lebuh Chulia	305	Yoong Chee Tong Medical Hall	榮濟堂中西藥行	1940	Traditional Chinese medical hall
15	Lebuh Chulia	365, 365-1	Pok Oy Tong Medical Hall	博愛堂藥行	1913	Traditional Chinese medical hall
16	Lebuh Chulia	451	Kedai Ubat Way Shang Char	位生棧中西藥行	1978	Traditional Chinese medical hall, pharmacy
17	Lebuh Chulia	18, 18A, 18B	Weng Thye Heng Sdn Bhd	永泰興	1974	Distributor of traditional Chinese medicines, herbalists, making medicated oil
18	Lebuh Chulia	440A	Zhong Yen Trading Sdn Bhd	中原貿易有限公司	1960	Traditional Chinese medicine distributor
19	Lebuh Cintra	62	Kedai Ubat Weng Heng	永興參茸藥行	1987	Traditional Chinese medical hall
20	Pesara Claimant	9	Klinik Buasir Loh's	羅氏痔瘡醫務所	1989	Haemorrhoids and piles treatment centre
21	Lebuh Kimberley	118	Kedai Ubat Hong Cheang	宏昌藥行	1970	Traditional Chinese medical hall
22	Lebuh Kimberley	122	Seong Fatt Medical Hall	祥發中西藥行	1970	Traditional Chinese medical hall
23	Lebuh Kimberley	190	Wei Min Medical Hall	惠民藥行	1965	Traditional Chinese medical hall
24	Lebuh Kimberley	202	Kedai Ubat Kim Hooi Tong & Accupunture	金惠堂藥行	1982	Traditional Chinese medical hall and acupuncture
25	Jalan Dr. Lim Chwee Leong	172	Kedai Ubat Kee Hock Tong	奇福堂藥行	1980	Traditional Chinese medical hall
26	Jalan Masjid Kapitan Keling	35	Siew Seng Loong Sdn Bhd	兆成隆有限公司	1952	Traditional Chinese medical hall

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
<b>Traditional medicine and healing</b>						
27	Lebuh Pantai	99	Agasthiar Indian Traditional Medicinal Centre (Agasthiar Sidtha Vaidya Nilayam)	-	1969	Traditional Indian medicine: Siddha treatment for asthma, sinus, Yoga and Siddha medicine class
28	Lebuh Pantai	121	Kedai Ubat Weng Aun Thye	永安 泰 參茸莊	1960	Trading in traditional Chinese medicines – ginseng, monkey gallstone, bird's nest, agarwood, seahorse, seadragon, ambergris, gecko, sea cucumber, saffron, native products
29	Lebuh Pantai	197	Yong Yi Xing (M) Sdn. Bhd.	永義興 參茸藥行 (馬)有限公司	1970	Traditional Chinese medicine wholesale
30	Lebuh Pantai	221	Weng Seng Heng Medical Hall Sdn. Bhd	永勝興 參茸莊	1950	Traditional Chinese medicine wholesale
31	Lebuh Pantai	279	Syarikat Ubat Cina Chon Hua (M) Sdn Bhd	中華藥業(馬)有限公司	1982	Traditional Chinese medicine wholesale
32	Lebuh Pantai	298	Lee Hong Huat	李鴻發	1960	Traditional Chinese medical hall
33	Lebuh Pantai	346	Seang Wan Trading Co. Sdn. Bhd.	祥旺貿易有限公司	1982	Traditional Chinese medicine wholesale
34	Lebuh Pantai	429	Hong Yang Hoo T.Y.T. Sdn. Bhd	鳳陽府藥行有限公司	1957	Traditional Chinese medical hall, make medicated oil for children
35	Lebuh Pasar	71E(back)	Chandra Store	-	1959	Ayurvedic herbal products (herbal oil, herbal water, toothpaste)
36	Lebuh Penang	34	Amma Ayur Centre	-	-	Ayurvedic medicine treatment and medication
37	Jalan Pintal Tali	24	Syarikat Lam Tat Trading Co.	南達 貿易公司	1969	Making and distributing capsules of bee pollen, Eastern medicines and Western medicines
38	Jalan Pintal Tali	27	Xin Kawa Trading	新嘉華 貿易公司	1949	Making and selling nutmeg balm, nutmeg oil, citronella oil, rheumatism and embrocation oil
39	Lorong Prangin	62	Sun Chang Medical Hall Sdn Bhd	新昌藥行	1968	Distributor of traditional Chinese medicines, herbalists
40	Lebuh Victoria	189	Tan Chong Kar (Chinese Physician)	陳宗嘉 專醫外科	1943	Traditional bone-setting



## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Traditional occupation

The two traditional occupations listed here appear as registered businesses. The petition writer and auctioneer are practitioners of traditional trades associated with the court system as well as with Penang's role as an administrative and commercial centre.

1	Lebuh King	24A(2)	Syarikat Federal Traders, Syarikat Public Service	(代寫書信及文件)	1959	Petition writer
2	Lebuh Leith	19/19A	Ho Auction Room	何拍賣館	1960	Auction house

### Traditional pastimes

The breeding of singing birds and mahjong playing are two common traditional pastimes in Penang. Due to the decline in mahjong playing and the availability of cheap imports, the shop that used to make mahjong tiles now specializes in the repair of mahjong tiles.

1	Lorong Stewart	69	Gold Cup Mahjong	金杯麻將	1970	Repair mahjong tiles
2	Tan Jetty	90C	Tan Bee Eng Birds Shop	陳美榮鳥店	1962	Selling birds and bird food

### Watch and clockshop

Penang was a centre for the sales and repair of watches and clocks since the early twentieth century. Many of the watch shops were concentrated along Campbell Street and Penang Road. Some of these watch shops now specialize in the sales and repair of high-end mechanical watches, antique clocks.

1	Lebuh Bishop	33	Heng Watch Service	興鐘錶服務中心	1986	Watch retail and repair, can repair big clock
2	Lebuh Campbell	69	See Chun Watch Repairer	時珍鐘錶商店	1942	Watch and clock retail
3	Lebuh Campbell	96	Woo Hing Brothers	和興兄弟錶行	1950	Watch retail
4	Lebuh Campbell	162	Cheah Enterprise Co	謝企業公司	1982	Watch retail and repair
5	Lebuh Chulia	279	Kedai Jam Lye Soon Seng	來順成	1986	Watch retail
6	Jalan Dato Koyah	16	Cheah Chye Beng	謝再明	1972	Watch retail and repair, selling watch components imported from Switzerland
7	Jalan Penang	151	Kit See Too Watch Dealers & Repairers	及時圖鐘錶修理商店	1930	Watch retail and repair
8	Jalan Penang	437	Mido & Company	美都鐘錶百貨公司	1965	Watch retail and repair, trading second-hand watches
9	Jalan Penang	467	Tai Wah Watch Dealers	大華鐘錶行	1972	Watch retail
10	Jalan Penang	469	Syarikat Fah Shing	華勝百貨商	1962	Watch retail
11	Jalan Penang	153-1	Tuck Seong Watch Repairer	德商錶店	1930	Watch repair

## Traditional Trades and Occupations In George Town World Heritage Site

No.	Street name	House number	Company name	Company name in Chinese	Year founded	Brief description
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### Weighing equipment

Toploading mechanical dial scales are used ubiquitously in sundry shops, provision shops and markets as well as kitchens. All three shops selling weighing equipment are about 50 years old; they were probably established with the mass import mechanical scales for commercial use which gradually replaced the traditional hand-held Chinese balance scales. Nowadays, they also sell digital scales and other weighing equipment.

1	Lebuh Pantai	363, 365	HyBrid Measurement Engineering / Chop Eng Hoe	榮和磅商	1964	Weighing equipment
2	Lebuh Pantai	400	Teong Thye Hin Weighing Machines	長泰興磅商	1960	Weighing equipment
3	Lorong Prangin	16, 18	Eong Huat Corporation Sdn. Bhd.	永發有限公司	1964	Household and industrial kitchenware, weighing equipments

### Woodwork and woodcarving

A number of woodworking workshops are found in George Town. Carpenters have various levels of skills. Some carpentry workshops make modern furniture and interior house fittings. Those who are trained in traditional Chinese woodcarving, gilding and lacquering, can make Chinese calligraphy plaques and ancestral tablets; of this group, a few specialize in producing religious idols.

1	Gat Lebuh Armenian	32	-	-	1970	Furniture making and carpentry
2	Lebuh Carnarvon	77	Sung Dynasty Wood Craving	宋朝木刻	2008	Woodcarving, lacquering, gilding, signboard, couplet, temple seal, ancestral tablet, hawker signage, furniture gilding
3	Lebuh Kimberley	41	ML Construction	-	1950	Furniture making and carpentry
4	Lebuh Kimberley	220	Malaysia Qingshan Woodcraft Sdn. Bhd.	馬來西亞青山精雕工藝有限公司	2007	Woodcarving and engraving of Chinese Taoist and Buddhist religious idols
5	Love Lane	49	KS Furniture & Decoration	強勝傢俬裝飾	1980	Carpentry and furniture-maker
6	Lebuh Penang	38, 40	-	-	1967	Customized, making, repairing wood products
7	Jalan Pintal Tali	127	Tuck Cheong Furniture	德昌木器工程	1950	Furniture making and carpentry
8	Lebuh Queen	41	Kok Ying Chow Signboard Maker	郭應就牌匾	1930	Woodcarving, lacquering, gilding, signboard, ancestral tablets, restoration of deities
9	Lorong Seck Chuan	18	Lay Art Deco	-	1930	Furniture making and carpentry